POST Published daily except on Saturday by The Palestine Post Ltd. Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON.
Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material signed reproduction prohibited only by permission.
Editor: TED R. LURIE
Head Office: 9 Shlomzion Hamalka, P.O.Box 81, Tel. 4444 Telegraphic Address: Palpost, P.O.Box 1121, Tel. 64711/2. Radio Pi Radio Rural, Tel. 42944. Annual Subscription, U.S. Single Copy: 17 Agora.

SUNDAY, JUNE 19, 1960
24 Sivan, 5720, of the Era
Vol. XXXVI, No. 1027

ISRAEL should "assess fairly and properly the incontrovertible reasons which have prompted the Argentine demand for the return of Eichmann FAIRLY AND PROPERLY" points out the note received from President Frondizi in reply to Mr. Ben-Gurion's letter. The tone of the note is sharp, but not unfriendly. No doubt such assessment will be carefully made by the Israel Government. Indeed, all that Mr. Ben-Gurion asked was that the Argentine itself should assess "fairly and properly," the incontrovertible reasons why Eichmann had to be brought here to trial.

This pre-eminently is an occasion on which a sense of proportion is needed, and those concerned must seek to judge the relative importance of the various issues involved. Once Eichmann's identity was known — and there were people in various parts of the world determined not to rest until he had been found — it was essential, "incontrovertible," that he should be brought to trial. Further, it was reasonably clear that the Argentine would not have extradited the Nazi to Israel, probably on the grounds that we have no formal status in the matter. Yet there is no "international court" that could have demanded his arrest and extradition. He could have been demanded only by Germany — Argentina has just recently received a request from Germany for the extradition of a Nazi named Mengele. A manhunt is now in progress, but the only likely effect of any extradition proceedings is to warn the suspect, and to cause him to disappear and conceal his identity more carefully in future.

In general, this is becoming a question of priorities. Israel can have no doubts of the relative importance of ensuring that Eichmann's trial takes place without any possible mishap, and the deeply regrettable offence given to the Argentine by failing to comply with their technically justifiable demand for his return. For the Argentine it is no doubt more difficult to choose between what is felt to be damage to prestige, and the former excellent relations with Israel — the question of Eichmann's trial itself scarcely enters into it, for it is plain that this has become Israel's responsibility. One scarcely likes to speculate whether the Argentine Government has reason to believe that its large German population, estimated as in the neighbourhood of two millions, is genuinely opposed to Eichmann's trial.

Understandably, no other nations have been in a hurry to take an official stand on what is, after all, a breach of another country's law. The press of the United States, after some years has understood the pressures of the Communist world, but never grasped the threat that was, and still is posed by the Nazi and fascist menace. If it had, there would perhaps not have been so many miscalculations in American foreign policy.

The Eastern bloc alone has expressed open approval of the principle that all suspected war criminals should be brought to trial, but it is only one aspect of the renewed Cold War that their support is likely only to discourage support from Western quarters. The experts are still in doubt as to just what steps could be taken by the Security Council in the Eichmann case, even of the opposition that the Argentine can rally enough votes for any proposal to proceed, but nobody may longer claim that votes in the Security Council depend as much on the merits of the case as on political alignments. Eichmann's trial will not be prevented, but it will be tragic if he should cause a split between Israel and any of her friends.

THE JERUSALEM POST

SURE
there's nothing like SONOL SPECIAL the year-round motor oil.

Formula Sought To End Dispute Over Eichmann

POST Diplomatic Correspondent

Political quarters in Jerusalem, on the basis of reports from a wide variety of places, do not rule out the possibility of a meeting between Mr. Ben-Gurion and the Argentine President, Mr. Arturo Frondizi, on the Eichmann affair.

This is believed to hold out the best hope of achieving a formula from which both sides can emerge with honour.

Mr. Frondizi was yesterday received by the Pope in the course of a European tour. His reply to Mr. Ben-Gurion's personal appeal for understanding in the Eichmann case was published on Friday. It reiterates the Argentine stand. (The letter is published in full below).

Israel, it is understood, is no longer interested in further mediation efforts, and, in the absence of direct negotiations, would not hesitate to go to the Security Council prepared to put up a bold case, arguing its right to seize and try Eichmann on the fullest moral and historical grounds.

The Security Council meets on Wednesday to decide whether to debate Argentina's charge that the arrest of Eichmann was a threat to its security.

There are suggestions from various sources that Argentina may not press for the return of Eichmann. Such a demand was not contained in its letter requesting the Security Council meeting. Furthermore, any specific recommendation by the Council is liable to be vetoed by, say, the Soviet Union, or France.

Reuter quotes sources close to the Argentine delegation at the U.N. as saying that present thinking is that a mild resolution would be introduced, seeking some kind of reparations from Israel without specifying any particular course. The Informants said the draft would not repeat the demand for Eichmann's return and the punishment of his captors. They said the wording would be deliberately ambiguous so that Argentina and Israel

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 2)

No U.S. Sympathy For B-G Position

By JESSE ZEL LURIE
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

NEW YORK. — Denying Mr. Ben-Gurion's assertion of "supreme moral justification" for violating Argentine sovereignty and international law in capturing Eichmann, the "New York Times" on Saturday declared that "no immoral or illegal act justified another."

The paper's second editorial on Eichmann said that the "rule of law must protect the most depraved criminals, and is also to stand as a bulwark against the victimization of the innocent."

The editorial probably reflects the opinion of a large section of the American public, both Jewish and non-Jewish, and the majority of the Security Council members. There is, as "The Times" says, an understanding of the "tremendous depth of human emotion" in Israel aroused by Eichmann's capture.

Never having experienced Nazi occupation and extermination camps, no American can fully sympathize with Mr. Ben-Gurion's position on Eichmann. Nor can the Security Council members, if they recognize the heinousness of Eichmann's crime, request Israel to return Eichmann to Argentine jurisdiction, so that he can be legally extradited to either Israel or West Germany.

FRANKFURT MAN MAY APPEAR FOR EICHMANN

FRANKFURT (INA). — Informed circles here expect a local attorney, Erich Schmidt-Leichner, will shortly announce that he has taken over Eichmann's defence. Experienced in trials of Nazis, he successfully defended Foreign Ministry officials and members of the German industrial elite in 1964.

15 DIE AS LORRY FALLS INTO NILE

KHARTOUM. (Reuter). — Fifteen persons were killed last night when a lorry carrying 22 passengers plunged into the Nile about 40 kms. south of Halfa, in Sudan's northern province.

Paris Talks End In Full Understanding

By ISRAEL NEUMANN, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS. — The France-Israel talks ended on Friday morning in complete understanding at the highest level when Prime Minister Ben-Gurion left the Elysee Palace at 11.45 after his second meeting with President de Gaulle, which lasted 75 minutes.

The President accorded his guest the honour reserved usually for heads of state by accompanying Mr. Ben-Gurion to the front steps of the Palace. The French press yesterday noted the long, warm handshake between the two.

After luncheon with the press, Mr. Ben-Gurion visited the Minister in charge of Cultural Affairs, M. Andre Malraux, and also received M. Jacques Soustelle, before he left by car to spend the week-end in Normandy.

Details of the Prime Minister's meeting with General de Gaulle were not divulged by either side, but both emphasized the excellent atmosphere prevailing.

It is believed that the two leaders continued discussing Africa and Asia. French sources said the effects of the increasing Arab economic pressure and possible counter-measures were among the subjects raised. Israel's possible association with the Common Market is understood to have been brought up again, and this subject is expected to be further discussed during Mr. Ben-Gurion's visits to Brussels and The Hague.

West's Bastion

"L'Aurore" wrote yesterday, "The kind welcome Mr. Ben-Gurion received here, and the warm expression of sympathy lavished upon him at every stage of the visit, prove that Franco-Israel cooperation raises no problem. Gen. de Gaulle is convinced more than anyone of the need to preserve the rights of Israel as the West's advanced bastion."

Mr. Ben-Gurion's entourage indicated that the Prime Minister is extremely satisfied with the visit which has turned into an impressive manifestation of Franco-Israel friendship despite the necessity of keeping secret the immediate concrete results.

At his press conference on Friday, Mr. Ben-Gurion stated in connection with the present visit and his pre-Summit tour:

"I am happy, to be able to say that on the whole questions we discussed, the French freedom and warmth, a common language, I would not be speaking the truth if I did not emphasize how all the meetings I have had this week in France, with officials or not, have been characterized by sincere friendship and goodwill. It was the same with my meetings in the U.S. and Britain."

The Premier kept his humour throughout the conference, which followed the luncheon at the Palais d'Orsay Hotel. He only answered with a certain sharpness when a television reporter appeared to question Israel's right to judge the Nazi criminals.

Mr. Ben-Gurion said he knew nothing of a possible meeting with President Frondizi of Argentina, but added: "I cannot say what will happen tomorrow or next week."

In answering the news questions, the French press stressed Israel's determination to try Eichmann, the importance of an understanding reached with France concerning the Common Market was given much emphasis, but it is considered only as providing important background.

Mr. Ben-Gurion read a declaration in French and answered questions in Hebrew, with the Israel Press Attache, Mr. David Ohlarivas, translating.

Answering questions, the Premier said that he could not rule out the possibility of an Israel-Arab Confederation" once peace is established." He said there had been no improvement in recent months in the situation concerning Israel-Arab relations, and pointed out that Israel must be militarily well prepared to avoid war.

In anticipation of Mr. Ben-Gurion's visit at the beginning of this week, the Belgian Government has published a brochure giving details of the "Official Visit of the Prime Minister of Israel and Mrs. Ben-Gurion."

Algerian Rebels To Reply Tomorrow

PARIS (Reuter). — The "Algerian provisional government" will issue a communique tomorrow in reply to President de Gaulle's peace offer of cease-fire talks, a spokesman of the FLN rebel organization announced in Tunis yesterday.

The general feeling among Tunisian officials who are in close touch with the rebels is that peace talks will soon take place, but in Paris, officials were far more reserved in their forecasts.

President de Gaulle himself is reported to doubt whether the rebel leaders are really free to do as they like.

From Algeria, it is reported that feeling among Europeans against General de Gaulle's latest move is growing. Strong police forces have been drafted into Algiers in anticipation of trouble on the occasion of the 20th anniversary of de Gaulle's "Fight-on" call.

HUSSEIN'S BODYGUARD KILLS BYSTANDER

AMMAN (Reuter). — A bystander was fatally wounded by a stray bullet from a royal bodyguards pistol when the car taking Crown Prince Mohammed, younger brother of King Hussein, to the Royal Guards Brigade headquarters, collided yesterday with a Jordanian villager, who was slightly injured.

Argentina Hunts Nazi Devil Doctors

BUENOS AIRES (UPI). — Federal police started a nation-wide dragnet on Friday for Dr. Josef Mengele, sought by West German courts to answer charges that he took part in the slaughter of Jews at Auschwitz during the Nazi regime.

Mengele, a 49-year-old doctor of medicine and of philosophy, is charged with injecting phenol, gasoline and air into his victims to kill them and even of turning on lethal gas with his own hands.

The Supreme Court of Freiburg (Breslau) first asked for his arrest in January last year. On August 27, the West German Embassy reported that no action had been taken.

While the Bonn and Buenos Aires Foreign Ministers were engaged in discussions, Mengele disappeared from his address which was known to the authorities.

Cameroun Blast At Guinea Halts African Parley

ADDIS ABABA (Reuter). — The Conference of African States was adjourned yesterday after Mr. Charles Okala, Cameroun Foreign Minister, launched a bitter attack on Guinea where, he said, "Czech arms are used to assassinate peaceful citizens."

His remarks were greeted with cries of "Shame" and "remember Algeria" from other delegates and he was instructed to continue them in private session.

The outburst came just after M. Abdoulaye Diallo of Guinea, speaking as General Secretary of the Conference, had remarked that France still retained bases in several African territories.

Forms of Colonialism

Earlier in the day, Mr. Okala made a speech markedly different in tone from most others heard at the conference during the week. He warned the conference against shaking off the bonds of colonialism only to fall the victim to another even worse kind of colonialism: misery, ignorance and disease.

"It would be criminal and vain to speak of liberating Africa's masses from European colonialism only to deliver them to a new kind of colonialism more sordid because it brings nothing to the people," he said.

He demanded an end to all activities of other African states calculated to foment troubles in a neighbouring territory. He called on the conference to "condemn the development of personal power anywhere on the African continent."

K in Bucharest For Party Congress

BUCHAREST. (Reuter), — Mr. Nikita Khrushchev arrived here yesterday to attend the third congress of the Rumanian Communist Party which opens tomorrow.

It was the Soviet Prime Minister's first official visit to Rumania since 1958, when he stopped over after visiting President Tito in Belgrade. He spent a few days' holiday in Rumania last year after his U.S. visit.

His arrival yesterday was somewhat of a surprise, although there had been rumours he might come. Bucharest morning papers made no mention of the visit, and only yesterday morning did workmen start decorating streets with huge slogans and pictures of Marx, Lenin and Engels.

No pictures of Mr. Khrushchev were among the decorations.

The Soviet group included Mr. Nikolai Odnorny, a member of the Presidium of the Soviet Communist Party; Mr. Pyotr Fospelov, a Candidate Member of the Presidium; three Department heads of the Central Committee: Messrs. Boris Ponomarev, Yakovlevich Amropov and Leonid Ilyichev; and Mr. Pavel Satyukov, editor-in-chief of "Pravda."

Japan Ratifies Pact with U.S.; New Elections Expected Soon

Nationalist China's President, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, greets President Eisenhower in Formosa yesterday. (AP Radio photo)

Quemoy Shelled as Ike Denounces Peking 'Tyranny'

TAIPEH (AP).—President Eisenhower yesterday denounced Communist China as a "Tyrannical Communist regime" bent on the brutal regimentation of mainland Chinese.

He pledged America's "steadfast solidarity" with Nationalist China a few hours after mainland guns hurled a record-breaking bombardment on the offshore island of Quemoy.

Speaking to a crowd of 300,000, he called Friday night's shelling — which Peking had announced as a "welcome" for him — a deliberate and aggressive act.

The attack killed seven persons and wounded 41 others.

The "People's Daily" in Peking front-paged reports of the shelling under the headline, "Thousands of Guns Fire at the 'God of the Plague.'" The "Youth Daily" printed a poem entitled, "Every Shell Fired Hits at Eisenhower's Heart" — there were 34,000 shells.)

In his speech, Mr. Eisenhower assured Nationalist Chinese that the continued American search for peaceful solutions did not lessen the determination to stand with National China against aggression.

The President's denunciation of the Peking regime was his second in seven hours after arriving for an overnight goodwill visit.

American Aid

Mr. Eisenhower and Gen. Chiang Kai-shek on Saturday met for two hours of conversations which were reported to have included discussions of American aid and the threat of Communist aggression in Asia.

The two Presidents are scheduled to meet again early this morning, just after they attend church together, and just before Mr. Eisenhower is to take off for Okinawa, where he will stop over for a couple of hours, before going on to South Korea, where he will arrive at about 4 p.m.

The Communist artillery attack on Quemoy did virtually no damage to military installations, but it shattered a hospital, and destroyed 88 civilian houses. The bombardment was said to have been more intense than any yet unleashed against this tiny island during the 44 days of attacks in the autumn of 1958.

An American spokesman said that only a few hours after the attack, Mr. Eisenhower assured Gen. Chiang that the U.S. would defend Quemoy against any Communist attack which seemed a prelude to the invasion of Formosa. (The President has special authority from Congress to order American forces into such a fight if he believes it necessary.)

Mr. James Hagerty, the White House Press Secretary, said a joint communique on the results of the conversations between the two leaders would be issued this morning after the second meeting.

Left Says Treaty Not Binding

TOKYO (AP).—Prime Minister Nobusuke Kishi scored a victory over his Communist and left-wing opponents early this morning with final parliamentary approval of a new military alliance with the U.S.

But thousands of demonstrators, who had chanted and make-danced through the city shouting opposition to the treaty up to midnight surrounded the Premier's official residence and threatened to keep him penned inside until he met with them.

By 2 p.m., however, the mob dwindled to about 500 persons. The Socialists issued a statement saying they would not recognize the treaty, regarding it as "null and void." The Communist-influenced Sohyo Labour Federation also ordered a nation-wide protest for Wednesday.

Mr. Kishi is expected by informed quarters to resign soon and call new parliamentary elections to heal the bitter aftermath of a mammoth cold-war battle that divided the nation and damaged Japan's national prestige.

Score One-All

The ratification evened the score in a week of turmoil over the treaty—the left-wing had claimed a victory when threats of violence forced Mr. Kishi to withdraw an invitation to President Eisenhower to visit Tokyo.

The left-wing drive failed when the treaty was automatically ratified at a minute past midnight.

Saturday's demonstrations came off without violent incident, although they were the largest of a series mounted daily since the Lower House approved the alliance. In the absence of Upper House action, the treaty was automatically ratified after a month.

The Japanese Government expressed its "gratification" over final confirmation of the treaty. An official spokesman said it will bring close U.S.-Japan relations and contribute to peace and prosperity.

The statement came from Chief Cabinet Secretary Etsusaburo Shiina who declared the treaty is "supported by the overwhelming majority of the Japanese people." Referring to the widely publicized left-wing demonstrations against the treaty, he called this "the opinion only of the minority" and indicated this was fomented by the Communists.

He termed the revised treaty an agreement "in conformity with Japan's policy of cooperating with the free nations."

Premier Kishi, who spent the day at his official residence behind the Diet, smiled and posed for photographers after Mr. Shiina's statement. He was surrounded by some of his Cabinet and officials of his ruling Liberal Democratic party. There was no outward sign of the strain of the past month which continued even as he posed in the area of the Diet. He declined to make any statement.

Mr. Shiina said only administrative procedures now remain, meaning the exchange of notes of ratification, after passage by the U.S. Senate.

Inside the grounds of the Premier's residence, 200 steel-helmeted policemen filled the yard in readiness for possible violence as the midnight hour approached. But nothing hap-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Moscow Sees 'Crime' Against Japanese

MOSCOW (Reuter). — Tass, in a dispatch from Tokyo, commenting on ratification of the Japanese-American security treaty, said: "Another act of violence, another crime, has been committed against the Japanese people.

"The actions of the Kishi Government have provoked another storm of indignation in the country.

"The students' organizations have declared that ratified or not, the military agreement with the U.S. has no validity whatsoever for the Japanese people."

AFTER MIDNIGHT

A motor scooterist, Elisha Barkai, 24, of Givatayim, was fatally injured last night in a triple collision involving his machine, a Peugeot and a taxicab in Rehov Chizi in Ramat Yitzhak, near Ramat Gan.

I recommend
Eden to all my
friends because its quality is
outstanding. Change to Eden -
you'll be glad you did. Eden -
the finest of all filter cigarettes.

תערוכת האריזה בישראל
Israel Packaging Exhibition 1960
Under the patronage of MR. PINHAS KAPIR, Minister of Commerce and Industry
The first professional-commercial exhibition of its kind in Israel, demonstrating the achievements of local packaging design in:
GLASS — ALUMINIUM — PAPER
PLASTICS — TIN — CARDBOARD
GRAPHIC DESIGN — PRINTING — MACHINERY — RAW MATERIALS
OUTSTANDING FOREIGN PACKAGING DESIGN FILMS — CONVENTIONS
The exhibition will be open daily from 10 a.m.-10 p.m.
Saturday night until 12 p.m. (Closed Fridays.)
Access to Shaulis-Lunski Halls at 20 Rehov Weizmann via Arlosoroff and Jabotinsky streets. Bus lines Nos. 12, 13, 20, 22, 32, 33, 34, 42, 43.
BEIT HANLIN, TEL AVIV, JUNE 16-30, 1960
16-30.6.1960 בית הפלין

The Brazilian Ambassador announces the death on June 17 of her beloved father
Minister Carlos de Carvalho e Souza
A mass will be held at St. Anthony's Church, Jaffa, on Monday, June 20, at 10 a.m.
The funeral will take place in Herzli.

The Henrietta Szold Hadassah Nursing School
of the Hadassah University Hospital
JERUSALEM
REGISTRATION FOR THE 1960/61 SCHOOL YEAR, DUE TO COMMENCE IN SEPTEMBER, CONTINUES
Students (female) aged 17-26, with a secondary education, or completed minimum 12 years' schooling at a recognized secondary school are eligible for registration.
Applications should be made to the Nursing School, Hadassah Hut, Rehov Hanevi'im, Jerusalem, between 9 a.m.-2 p.m., or in writing to: P.O.B. 499, Jerusalem.

Taste in knitwear
Aled
JERSEY
SUITS AND DRESSES
Special Tourist Service

Social & Personal

The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, on Thursday received Mr. Leo Fink and Mr. Mason Jacobsohn, both of Melbourne, Australia, to conclude negotiations for the establishment of a wool processing plant.

The Minister of Social Welfare, Dr. Yosef Burg, on Friday received Mr. and Mrs. Juan Lang, of Argentina.

The British Ambassador and Mrs. Hancock on Friday night attended services at Hechal Shlomo. After services they were entertained at dinner by the Executive Director of Hechal Shlomo and Mrs. Maurice Jaffe. Also present were Dr. Zerah Wahrhaftig, M.K., and Mrs. Wahrhaftig and Dr. and Mrs. Marco Caine.

A reception in honour of Mr. Albert Schiff, President of the Jewish National Fund in the U.S., and Mr. Mendel Fischer, its Executive Director, was held last night at the Jerusalem home of Mr. Ya'acov Tsur, Chairman of the J.N.F. Board.

MARRIAGE
LEWIN—SALKIND

The marriage took place in Tel Aviv on June 14, 1960, between Jochanan M. Lewin and Tamar Salkind.

Brazilian Envoy's Father Dies in T.A.

TEL AVIV. — The father of the Brazilian Ambassador, Carlos de Carvalho e Souza, died on Friday afternoon at the Ambassador's home in Ramat Gan. He was 90.

The body will be sent for burial to Brazil this week.

He took up residence in Israel with his daughter, Mrs. Odette de Carvalho e Souza, on her appointment a year ago.

Eminent Physicist To Visit Weizmann I.

REHOVOT. — One of the world's leading physicists, Prof. Eugene P. Wigner, of Princeton University, will arrive here at the end of this month for a three-week stay as guest of the Nuclear Physics Department of the Weizmann Institute of Science, according to Mr. Meyer W. Weisgal, Chairman of the Institute's Executive Council.

Prof. Wigner is one of the physicists who guided the U.S. into the atomic age. He and Dr. Leo Szilard, a fellow Hungarian, persuaded Prof. Albert Einstein to write the famous letter to President Roosevelt in 1939 that led to the Manhattan Project.

Weizmann Science Prizes Tuesday

TEL AVIV. — The Weizmann Prizes for the Exact Sciences will be awarded by the Municipality on Tuesday to Prof. Yoram Avidor, head of the Biochemistry Department in the Israel Biological Research Institute; Dr. Michal Rabin, a lecturer in Mathematics at the Hebrew University; and Prof. Gavriel Stein, of the Physical Chemistry Department of the Hebrew University.

The President of the Weizmann Institute, Mr. A. Eban, will speak on the late Dr. Chaim Weizmann at the award ceremony at Beit Sokolow.

The Chairman of the Awards Committee was Prof. E. Bergmann.

Journalists' Prize To 'Ha'aretz' Staffer

TEL AVIV. — Ze'ev Schiff, of "Ha'aretz" has been awarded the Amos Lev Journalism Prize for a series of articles on the Sinai campaign.

The prize was established by the family of the late Amos Lev, who was killed when covering the Sinai campaign on behalf of "Hamishmar." It is awarded annually for the best journalistic coverage of security or settlement subjects.

ISRAEL NATIONAL
OPERA
1 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv
Air-conditioned.
First Performances of
AIDA
Opera by Verdi
Conductor: M. Ackerman
With the International Singers
Leonora Lafayette (Aida)
Leonard Del Puerto (Radames)
Produced by
Edis de Philippe
Conductor:
Issaye Paldi
Tues., June 14; Sat., June 18
Thurs., June 16; Sat., July 2
La Perichole
a sparkling operetta by Jacques Offenbach in the Arts
Tomorrow, Mon., June 20
Wed., June 22; Thurs., June 23
in Jerusalem
Monday, June 27
(Premiere of Operetta)
Wednesday, July 6
(Premiere of Opera)
In preparation
with Alicia Markova of the Metropolitan National Opera
Wed., June 29
All seats sold at box office from 10 a.m. daily. Phone 63-191 for information.

Rival Regimes For the Congo

LEOPOLDVILLE, Belgian Congo, (Reuter). — The Belgian Congo was yesterday in a state of political disintegration, with less than a fortnight to go before independence.

After two weeks of barren efforts to produce its first national government, the emerging nation appeared to be giving birth to two rival central governments with the further threat of secession from part of the copper-rich province of Katanga.

In the capital, Mr. Joseph Kasavubu, 50-year-old leader of the Abako party, is trying to form the legal central government after being designated on Friday night by King Baudouin.

But his rival, Mr. Patrice Lumumba, leader of the National Congolese Movement, has threatened to form his own government after accusing Belgian authorities of "criminal action" in refusing him too early of the task of trying to form a government.

The 34-year-old former post office clerk claims he had a straight majority in the recent elections and has announced his intention of boycotting the newly constituted parliament in order to set up his own government.

Israelis Leaving For Congo this Week

Mr. Ehud Avrisl, who will become Israel's first Ambassador to the Congo when that state achieves independence on June 30, is leaving on June 22 to attend the Independence celebrations there.

He will be accompanied by Mr. Moshe Pearlman, Adviser to the Prime Minister on Public Affairs, who will stay for a brief visit with the personal rank of Ambassador, and Aluf-Mishne Fredkins, who has wide commercial contacts in the Congo.

It is understood that upon Mr. Pearlman's return from the Congo, he will take leave from Government service to write a book.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES
JERUSALEM: 5 Ben Yehuda, 2811.
PETAH TIKVA: Fishbein, 6 Hafetz Haim, 911314. HOLON: Brist, 194 Sokolow. RAMAT GAN: Fisel, 41 Hibbat Zion, 72821. HERZLIYA: Sabiecki, REHOVOT: Segal, 124 Herzl, 561228. NATANYA: Assuta.
HAIFA: Balfour, 1 Masada, 2200.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS
JERUSALEM: Dr. Gruenwald, 32 Yehoshua Bin-Nun, 62963. Dr. Zapler, 28/8 Me'on Academaim, Mahane Allenby. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi.

France Commemorates 1940 'Fight on' Call

PARIS (Reuter). — The bodies of 16 martyrs of the French wartime resistance were entombed in a crypt on Friday night at a torchlight military ceremony inaugurating a giant memorial to Frenchmen killed in German concentration camps and on the battlefield.

The ceremony at Mount Valerien, outside Paris, was part of celebrations which continued yesterday to commemorate the 20th anniversary of General de Gaulle's wartime "Fight on" appeal after the fall of France.

The memorial — a stone Cross of Lorraine, which was the symbol of the Free French Forces during the war — towers over the crypt built on the spot where 4,500 underground resistance heroes were executed by the Germans.

New Regius Professor Of Hebrew at Oxford

LONDON, (Reuter). — Professor William Duff McHardy, 49, has been appointed to the Regius Professorship of Hebrew at Oxford University, it was announced on Friday.

The post was a subject of debate in Congregation (the University's ultimate legislative body) when an attempt was made last December to amend University regulations concerning the Chair. Opponents of the proposed change described it as an attempt to narrow the choice for the post and to exclude Jews.

The duties of Regius Professor are to lecture on the Hebrew language and Old Testament literature, as part of the course leading to a degree in divinity.

Congregation rejected by 145 votes to 41 an amendment to add to these duties "... and the contribution of the Old Testament to Biblical theology."

U.S. BASEBALL

NEW YORK (AP). — American League standings, including all games of Friday, June 17:

	Won	Lost	Pct.	Behind
Baltimore	35	24	.593	—
New York	30	22	.577	1½
Cleveland	29	23	.558	2½
Chicago	30	26	.536	3
Detroit	28	25	.528	4
Washington	28	30	.424	9
Kansas City	25	32	.411	10½
Boston	19	34	.358	13

Wife of Argentine Envoy in Cyprus

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Mrs. Rodolfo Garcia Arias, wife of the Argentine Ambassador, left by Cyprus Airways on Friday for Cyprus. Mrs. Garcia Arias told Itim that she would return to Israel after a week's stay on the island.

UAR Diplomats Said Barred from Cyprus

NICOSIA (Reuter). — The British authorities in Cyprus have repeatedly refused to allow U.A.R. diplomats into the island, the newspaper "Ethnikh" reported yesterday.

A British spokesman has declined to comment on the report, which said the U.A.R. wanted to send representatives to establish, for one thing, what was stolen in last year's raid on the former Egyptian consulate building in Nicosia, shot down and locked up at the time of the 1956 Suez crisis. They were not allowed to come, the paper said.

It added that the U.A.R. at present intended to send a diplomatic mission for a brief visit in July, and was seeking the aid of Archbishop Makarios in securing permission.

Johansson Favoured Over Patterson

NEW YORK, (AP). — Ingemar Johansson, 27, winner of the world heavyweight boxing title in a shocking upset, is favoured 7-5 to repeat his triumph tomorrow night (0220 GMT Tuesday) against Floyd Patterson, the man he floored seven times a year ago.

Despite the quick and decisive ending of the first fight, the rematch has stirred worldwide interest.

Patterson, only 25, is the youngest in the long line of former heavyweight kings who have tried to win back the title. None has succeeded. The first to try was Jim Corbett and the last to fail was Ezzard Charles. However, Patterson has youth on his side, and winning back the championship has been his only thought since last June 26.

THREE LEBANESE fishermen who were interned two years ago when caught fishing in Israel territorial waters were returned home via Rosh Hanikra last week after serving their sentences.

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post, June 19, 1960

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court Of Civil Appeals
Before Justices Sussman, Witkon and Cohn.

The Estate of the late Moshe Hilma, Appellant, v. Sara Hilma & Others, Respondents (C.A. 267/59).

Beneficiaries, Not Estate, Entitled to Insurance Money.

The Supreme Court dismissed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court delivered on June 15, 1959.

The late Moshe Hilma had two life insurance policies which he took out for the benefit of his wife and daughters. He died in April 1954, leaving a large number of debts. A trustee was appointed under the Bankruptcy Ordinance to administer his estate.

During the bankruptcy proceedings the trustee applied to the Tel Aviv District Court for a ruling concerning these insurance policies, arguing that the insurance money rightly belonged to the deceased's estate. Judge Kister held, however, that the money belonged to the beneficiaries under the policy — the deceased's widow and daughters.

The trustee appealed against this decision to the Supreme Court. Mr. Hornstein appeared for the appellant and Mr. Elkes for the respondents.

Judgment

Justice Cohn, who delivered the main judgment of the Supreme Court, dealt firstly with the appellant's argument that in accordance with the English common law a beneficiary under an insurance policy — who is not a party to the insurance contract — has no right of action against the insurance company. This rule, he said, which is based on the English principle that only someone who has given consideration may sue on a contract has been criticized in England (see 1954, 1 Q.B. 250) but is nevertheless still accepted there as binding (see 1950, and A.E.L.R. 3251). In Israel, however, he continued, the situation is different. For in accordance with section 64 of the Ottoman Code of Civil Procedure a contract is not invalid for lack of consideration (see C.A. 240/57, 5 PLR 188).

However, continued Justice Cohn, even though there is nothing to prevent a beneficiary, who is not a party in the contract, from suing on the contract, this does not solve the problem of whether the contract in question does in fact bestow any benefit on the would-be beneficiary; and this question can be resolved only by interpreting the terms of each individual contract. In the present case, the appellant had argued that the only instance in which a beneficiary may claim benefits from an insurance company is when the policy reveals an intention to create a trust in favour of the beneficiary, or an intention to give the beneficiary a gift or when the beneficiary is an agent of the policy-holder and has no independent rights (MacGillivrar on Insurance, 4th ed. Par. 1046). The appellant had argued further, continued Justice Cohn, that no trust had been created; that if the respondents were the deceased's agents then they had no independent rights which could stand up against the rights of the deceased's estate; and that if the deceased had given them a gift, it had not been complete, as they had not taken delivery thereof and it could thus be revoked by the bankruptcy trustee, who is the deceased's representative, in accordance with article 862 of the Mejelle.

However, held Justice Cohn, he very much doubted whether the three instances quoted by the appellant exhausted all the possibilities, particularly in view of the fact that in Israel there is, under section 64 of the Ottoman Code, complete freedom to enter into any contractual relationship as long as it is legal and not contrary to public policy, and of the fact that the Supreme Court has already held (in H.C. 64/54, Rotenberg 9/776) that insurance money belongs to the beneficiaries and not to the deceased's estate.

Furthermore, he continued, there is no reason whatsoever why contracts in favour of third parties should not be honoured in the same way as all contracts should be honoured (see in re Schebsman, 1943 2 A.E.L.R., 291) and a study of the terms of the two insurance policies concerned reveals that it was clearly the intention of the deceased that his widow and daughters should benefit from them and the insurance companies undertook to honour this intention. The fact, said Justice Cohn, that the policy-holder had reserved the right to change the beneficiaries meant only that he had this right while he was alive and not that it passed, on his death, to his personal representative (in the present case, the bankruptcy trustee). There is no denying, he continued, that during the policy-holder's lifetime the beneficiaries had no rights under the policy, but had a mere expectation which became an actual right only with the death of the policy-holder, and only if he had not in the meantime exercised his right to change his beneficiaries or had not ceased to pay his premiums. As, however, the deceased had neither changed his beneficiaries nor ceased to pay his premiums, the beneficiaries had acquired an immediate vested right to the insurance money with his death and this right could not now be denied to them by the deceased's representative.

In short, held Justice Cohn, the insurance companies not only may, but must, pay the insurance money to the widow and daughters of the deceased and not to his estate.

The appeal should, therefore, be dismissed.

Justice Sussman

Justice Sussman, in concurring that the appeal should be dismissed, pointed out that the insurance companies had been quite prepared to pay the respondents the insurance money and had only refrained from doing so for fear of a claim from the bankruptcy trustee. The question of whether the beneficiaries are entitled to sue on the contracts to which the insurance companies were partner, or not, does not, therefore, arise in the present case. The bankruptcy trustee had argued, however, that even if the money had been paid to the respondents he would have been entitled to claim from them for the estate. However, continued Justice Sussman, the deceased had taken care to protect the interests of the beneficiaries by inserting a clause in the policies whereby his personal representative could not, after his death, in any way derogate from their rights, and in so doing had indicated his intention that they and not his estate should benefit from his insurance policies. At the time of his death therefore the gift which he had given his beneficiaries was completed, for he had relied on the insurance companies to honour their undertaking to him and this undertaking was equivalent to the delivery of the gift (see Re Schebsman at page 773).

In conclusion, Justice Sussman pointed out that section 64 of the Ottoman Code of Civil Procedure does not in any way preclude the possibility of a contract between two parties for the benefit of a third party. If, he continued, the insurance companies had refused to pay the insurance money to the beneficiaries on the plea of lack of privity and lack of consideration, then the court would have had to decide whether the English doctrine of consideration is applicable in Israel or not.

Justice Witkon concurred with Justice Cohn's judgement with the reservation that he too thought that the applicability of the doctrine of consideration need not be finally decided in the present case.

Appeal dismissed with IL. 100 costs.

Reasoned judgement given on May 8, 1960.

Where to go

JERUSALEM

• Lecture:—
Dr. Aris L. Kubovy, of Yad Vashem: "Preparing the Historic Trial," Steer Club, 9 Alharizi, 8.30.
• Film Shows:—
Israel films — daily showings, Keren Hayesod Hall, 13 noon-1 p.m.
• Tours:—
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.
Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 a.m. daily. Terrestrial Lobby, Wise Auditorium, Hebrew University Campus.
Yad Vashem — Martyrs' and Heroes' Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron. Conducted tours (English) of the buildings and exhibitions, daily 11 a.m.
• Exhibitions:—
Artists House: 10-1, 4-7. Paintings by Elisha Gat, Efraim Lilfshitz.
Safrai Art Gallery, 27 Jaffa Rd. Tel. 62727. Paintings by leading Israel artists. Purchases matched upon request.
Sculptures by Zelig Segal, Rina Gallery, 13 Rehov Shlomzion Hamalka. Tel. 3523. 9-1, 4-7.
Archaeological Museum, Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Permanent Exhibition of Antiquities from the Neolithic to the Byzantine Periods. Temporary Exhibition: Recent Excavations at Tel Mor, Beit Shean and Tel Hil. 9-1, 2-5
• Bezalel National Museum:—
Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art. Archaeological Objects. Primitive Art. Original prints from Dürer to Rembrandt and Jerusalem water colours by James McBey (both from Rosenbloom collection). Drawings by Marthe Guillain (Belgium). Paintings by Israeli artists (Museum Collection). 9-1, 2.30-6.
Bezalel Art Library: Fruit in modern painting.
• Zoo:—
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, 8-7.

TEL AVIV

• Revue:—
The Marlene Dietrich Show. Premiere, Tel Aviv Cinema Hall, 9.30.
• Theatre:—
Habimah! "Mademoiselle," 8.30. Ohel: "Graduation Year," 8.30.
• Y.M.C.A. House:—
Young Talents concert, 8.30.
Tourist Service 9 a.m. 9 p.m.
• Dine and Dance:—
Dolphin Bar, 16 Gheluy Aleichem Esquisite cuisine. Dancing nightly. Recommended to Tourists. Tel. 23978.
Galei Gondola Restaurant, for gourmets, 57 Rehov Pinsker 10 a.m.-1 p.m. Air-conditioned, Tel. 23700.
• Tourist Service:—
Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 24235.
Wizo Club, 31 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 24228, 9 a.m.—2 p.m.
• Tours:—
Mostest Hapo'alet-Pioneer Women tour daily from Sunday to Wednesday, 9 a.m. from the Wo'ad Hapo'alet, 31 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv. Tel. 21311.
• Zoological Gardens:—
Open 8 a.m.-6 p.m. daily.
• Exhibitions:—
Israel Packaging Exhibit, Beit Hamelin, 26 Weizmann, 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Ancient Glass Exhibition, Museum Ha'aretzi, near Ramat Aviv, 10-5.
• Tel Aviv Museum:—
Diamgroff House: 23 Contemporary Argentine Artists. Contemporary Japanese Graphic Art. Pictures and sculpture contributed to the Keib Fund, 10-1, 4-7.
Exhibition of watercolours by Mordechai Avniel. Selection of paintings by Israeli artists. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion, 10-1, 4-7.

HAIFA

• Tourist Center:—
Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 22 Hehalutz. Tel. 4576, 67952.
• Exhibitions:—
Paintings and drawings by Dov Medini and Pauline Kiewer. Artists House, 24 UNO Ave., 10-1, 4-7.

KFAR WARBURG

• South American Folklore Ensemble:—
Los Incas, 8.30.

TIBERIAS

• Theatre:—
Habimah: "Visit of the Old Lady," 8.30.

KENT
The leading and finest American filter cigarettes in the world obtainable in crushproof boxes, king size and regular size. (for Ladies)

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
822, 224.4, 240 & 230 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.03, 7.00 and 7.30 a.m., 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.
English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.
6.00 a.m. Religious Service (R). 6.50 Exercises. 6.60 Musical Clock (R). 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.
11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Svendsen: Norwegian Rhapsody No. 2; Rachmaninoff: Piano Concerto No. 1 in F-sharp minor (Soloist: Peter Katin); Kabalevsky: "Colas Breugnon," Suite. 12.00 Women's Programme. 12.30 Oriental Songs. 12.45 Military Bands. 1.00 Lunchtime Music. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.00 Close Down.
4.00 Special Foreign News Programme. 5.00 Announcements. 5.02 "Music for Sunday." A Special Programme for the Christian Communities: O. Gibbons: "Hallelujah"; A. Cameron: Psalm 23. 5.45 Children's Corner. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Hebrew Songs. 6.45 Histadrut Programme. 7.00 Let's Sing a New Song. 7.40 Nations & Countries — Ghana. 8.10 Quiz for Oriental Music. 8.40 "The Soloist." 8.50 Bible Reading: T'hillim, Chaps. 99 & 100. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 Concert by the I.P.O.: Conductor P. Paray: Soloist: N. Milstein. 1) Kaminsky: Variations on an Israeli Theme for English Horn & Strings; 2) Brahms: Concerto in D-major for Violin & Orchestra. 10.30 "Regavim." 10.50 Quiet Music. 11.10 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
490, 422.5 & 202.7 M.

Commercial Programme: 5.00 News. 5.05 Opening Announcement. 5.06 "Tunes & Melodies. 5.35 Harry James (Clarinet). 5.45 Nation's Songs. 6.00 Weather Forecast. 6.05 Entertainin' Orchestra. 6.30 The Adventures of Ellery Queen. 6.55 "Star of the Evening." 7.00 Close Down.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Morgenbit. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 News in English. 9.15 Polish. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 "Tania" Lesson. 10.30 Vivaldi: Concerto in D-minor, for Violin, Organ and Orchestra (Conductor: Franco Caracciolo). 10.50 "The Pre-Classical Sonata for Violin" — a programme produced and presented by David Lain-Hon and Arieh Sacha. 11.40 News. 11.50 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMMES
327 & 41.7 M.

Arabic Programme (including News): 6.55-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15 and 5.25-11.15 p.m.

KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (32.1 M.): Programme to the U.K.: 10.15 News. 10.25 Heritage. 10.40 "In the Jewish World."
Programme to South Africa: 6.45 News. 6.55 Heritage. 7.10 "In the Jewish World."
ARMY PROGRAMME (233, 225 and 205 M.): 4.00 Opening. 4.05 Request Programme. 6.00 Songs. 6.55 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10 Classical Request Programme: works by Mozart, Saint-Saens, Debussy, Beethoven, and De Falla. 8.00 American Hit Parade. 8.30 Army's Diary. 8.50 Entertainment. 9.2 Hearts. 9.15 Request Programme. 9.45 ——. 10.00 News. 10.15 Dance Music. 10.30 Close Down.
B.B.C. EUROPEAN BROADCASTS (25.53, 31.46, 31.55 & 41.32 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News, News Comment, International Commentary, Britain in Science, Trade & Industry.

MUSIC U.S.A.: VOICE OF AMERICA—English Programme: 5.00 and 6.00 a.m. News. Open Society. Religion and Ethics on 25 and 31 M. 7.00 News. World Press Roundup on 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News. News Analysis. Report to Europe on 31, 41, 49 M. and 233 K. 9.00 and 10.00 News. Frontiers of History (or) in the Author's Words on 13, 19 and 31 M. 9.00 p.m. News. Report to South Asia on 11, 13, and 19 M. 4.00 News. News Analysis. The American Campus on 11, 13, 19, 25 and 31 M. 5.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Middle East on 19, 25 and 31 M. 6.00 News. Religion Today on 11, 19, 25, 31 and 41 M. 7.00 News, Report to Middle East on 13, 19 and 31 M. 8.00 News. Report to Africa on 25 M. 9.00 Musical Life in U.S. on 25 M. 9.00 News, Music, U.S.A. on 25 M. 10.00 News. The Sports Arena, Music, U.S.A. on 25 M. 11.00 News, News Analysis. Radio Amateurs' Notebook on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 11.30 Music Life in U.S. on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 12.00 News, News Analysis, Radio Amateurs' Notebook on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING CORPORATION — English Programme (434 & 485 M.): News: 7.30 a.m., 2.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m. 7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Popular Light Orchestra. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Encore. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 Folk Kings. 10.30 B.B.C. Broadcast. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Teller of Tales. 12.00 Midday Melodies. 2.15 p.m. "The Name is Shane." 6.45 The Lanitis Programme. 7.45 Strange Stories of the Sea. 10.00 Vanished Without Trace. 10.15 Stars of Song. 10.30 Danger Point.

TEL-AVIV Cinema
The screen's greatest comedians
CHARLIE CHAPLIN BUSTER KEATON
LAUREL & HARDY recall the days
WHEN COMEDY WAS KING
Special: Fox Movietone Newsreel — THE EICHMANN AFFAIR
Owing to the
MARLENE DIETRICH SHOW,
"When Comedy Was King" will be screened as follows:
Today, tomorrow and Tues. 4, 9.15, and 7.15; Wed. 4 p.m. only; Thurs. 4, 7.15, 9.30

Tourists — Your Attention Please
Avoid the noise of the city — Come and stay at one of the most beautiful spots in Israel — TIVON (near Haifa). The leading hotels recommended for tourists in TIVON:
ILANOTH Tel. 372 Kosher.
LYDIA COHEN Tel. 321
NAVE Tel. 349
PAULA PICK Vegetarian and Diets Tel. 329

BETTY HAIRDRESSER
takes pleasure in inviting her esteemed clientele, friends and acquaintances to the OPENING OF HER NEW HAIRDRESSING SALON, BEAUTY PARLOUR and PEDICURE DEPARTMENT,
which will take place on Tuesday, June 21, 1960, at 4 p.m.
THE BEAUTY PARLOUR is under the management of Miss FLORY.
3 Rehov Hanevi'im, Tel. 69420, HAIFA.

PROPER DIET
Speeds your recovery
Paula Pick
PENSION
Vegetarian and Diets catered
TIVON
22-23 Rehov Hahavatzelet
Phone: H.A. 329

ZAFRIRIM
PENSION
Theatre Club Stage
36 Rehov Kalaniot.
ABRASHA
PENSION
Reduction for Organizations, workers committees.
76 Rehov Keren Kayemet. Tel. 213
SEIDLER
PENSION
Hungarian Cuisine
Kasher
7 Rehov Haborsh. Tel. 289
TIVON
PENSION (Usdin)
Personal Service
Kasher Lemehadrin
25 Rehov Harakafot. Tel. 329
WEISS
PENSION
Hungarian Cuisine
Courteous Service
2 Rehov Hatzipporim.

FOR LEISURE AND PLEASURE

Direct dialling:
From Tel Aviv and Jerusalem 9493...
From Haifa: 93...
Direct taxi service
From Tel Aviv: Tel. 31212
KIRYAT TIVON
LYDIA COHEN
PENSION
Recommended by the Government Tourist Corporation.
Tel. 327
SONIA
PENSION
Located in quiet, beautiful surroundings
Homely atmosphere.
25 Rehov Hayarkon.

Cables in Brief

OLYMPICS.—A set of nine Olympic stamps, showing some of the 1960 Olympic Games' sports events and statues representing athletes in the ancient Olympics, is to be issued by the Italian Post Office next Saturday.

MARGARET.—Britain's sun-tanned Princess Margaret and her smiling husband, Mr. Antony Armstrong-Jones, returned to Portsmouth yesterday after their six-week honeymoon cruise in the Caribbean aboard the Royal Yacht, Britannia. At the same time, the figure of Mr Armstrong-Jones was yesterday reported missing, believed stolen, from the Madame Tussaud Waxworks exhibition in London.

EXPELLED.—A young Briton, Oxford graduate Francis Anderson, 21, who sought to win the hand of a Soviet girl, was expelled from the Soviet Union Friday and flown to London. Reports from Moscow said he had been in Russia a month trying to marry a 20-year-old Russian woman. She followed him to the airport and Anderson broke away from escorting Soviet policemen to give her a farewell kiss.

ISLAND.—Moscow radio reported Saturday that a new island has emerged in the Caspian sea, 110 miles south of Baku. The island, 900 feet long and 12 to 15 feet above sea level, arose following the erruption of a mud volcano, the broadcast said.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

All Times Local Time
SUNDAY

ARRIVALS: El Al 402 from Paris and Zurich 0645. Olympic 614 from Athens and Nicosia—0740. Air France 127 from Tokyo, Hongkong, Saigon, Bangkok, New Delhi Karachi and Teheran—1710. Air France 123 from Paris, Rome and Athens 2145. Alitalia 402 from Rome—2240. B.O.A.C. 204 from London and Geneva—2210. El Al 402 from Rome—2230. El Al 210 from New York, Paris and Athens—2230. Swissair 322 from Zurich, Geneva and Athens—0120 (Monday)

DEPARTURES: El Al 421 to Zurich, Amsterdam and London—0700. T.W.A. 826 to Rome, Milan, Geneva, Paris, Boston, New York and Chicago—0810. Olympic 602 to Athens—0900. El Al 401 to Rome—1200. El Al 209 to Paris and New York—1310. Air France 127 to Rome and Paris—1500. B.O.A.C. 204 to Teheran—2350.

Make The Most of It...
bring home from Israel one of those beautiful Aled creations, designed and made in Israel. Aled, the great name in knitwear, stands for the most fashionable Jersey suits and dresses. You will find them at Asco's Fashion Shop, 94 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv. Buy them under the Tourist Scheme and save a small fortune. (Advt.)

FOR SALE
FINE PLOT
near the
SHARON HOTEL
Apply: P.O.B. 8158, Tel Aviv.

TO LET
FOR 2 YEARS
as from July 1
in Herzliya By-the-Sea
Comfortable
Spacious Villa
furnished, 3 bedrooms, ultra-modern kitchen, telephone, solar water heater, lovely garden.
Phone Tel Aviv 922560, for appointment.
No agents, please.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM
ARMON: Carry on, Sergeant.
EDEN: Love in Pompeii.
JERUSALEM: Various.
ORI: A Night at the Opera.
ORION: Seven Thieves.
ORNA: Perks de Frascati.
SEMADAR: Les cadets.
ZION HALL: That Kind of Woman.

TEL-OR: Les enfants du paradis.
ZION: Les enfants sont en vacances.
STUDIO: Passport pour le bagne.

TEL AVIV
ALLENBY: The Mouse That Roared.
ARMON DAVID: The Trials of Oscar Wilde.
CHEN: Sweetheart.
EDEN: Yahudi.
ESTHER: Libel.
GAT: The Stars of Days.
HOD: Fraulein Doktor.
MAXIM: Carry on, Nurse.
MIGDALOR: La veuve et le prisonnier.
MOGRABI: Once More, With Feeling.
OPHIR: The Sergeant.
ORION: Jack of Diamonds.
PEER: Yanki in Korea.
RAMAT GAN: Pillow Talk.
SHDEROT: Imitation of Life.
TAMAR: The Silent Enemy.
TCHELET: Carmen, the Girl from Granada.
TEL AVIV: The Laughter Kid Parade.
YARON: La Gaviota.
ZAFON: River Boy.
ZAMIR: Beauty Within.

HAIFA
AMPHITHEATRE: The Volga Boatmen.
ARMON: I want to Live.
ATZMON: Libels.
EN DOR: Manhunt.
MORIAH: Das Brotmesserlhaus.
ORAH: Heroes.
TAMAR: Paris in Spring.
GAL OR: Le steeplard.
MIRON: Window's Way.
ORION: Une belle dame sans cause.
ORLY: Stael - Schicksalsjahre einer Kaiserin.
PEER: Das trunkene Mund.
MAY: Suddenly, Last Summer.

PUBLIC INSTITUTION
has vacancy for
Experienced Secretary
mother tongue English, working knowledge Hebrew, preferably with experience in information on fund-raising projects.
Offers to No. 5, P.O.B. 882, Tel Aviv.

Insurance Manager
with extensive practice in all branches,
Seeks Responsible Position or Agency
providing greater scope for initiative. Post with insurance company in Tel Aviv preferred, but any reasonable offer elsewhere may be considered.
Please apply: No. 8051, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
TEL AVIV-YAFO
Civil Case No. 431/59
Applicant: Alfrida Barshal.
Respondents: 1. Minister of Interior; 2. Alfred Chizes.
SUMMONS
To Alfred Chizes of unknown whereabouts:
Whereas the said applicant has applied to this court for declaratory judgment that the name of the minor's father is Alfred Chizes and that at date of birth his nationality was "stateless or polish"; whereas this application is fixed for hearing on July 21, 1960 at 8.30 a.m.
You are hereby notified that you have to appear yourself or be briefed by an advocate on your behalf on the above-mentioned date, otherwise the court will proceed and judgment be delivered in your absence.
(sgd.) A. MAYALON
Chief Clerk

BAYSIDE LAND CORPORATION LTD., HAIFA
2 Rehov Herzl Phone 4238, 4239
FLATS FOR SALE
ON MOUNT CARMEL
Hatishbi Street and Haburasha Street
SPACIOUS and MODERN
Mortgages at Convenient Terms

Vernon John Lundell
the Registered Proprietor of Israel Patent No. 9020 the title of which is:
"HAY CHOPPER"
wishes to grant licenses under said Patent. Apply, in writing, to: Regd. Patent Attorneys, P.O.B. 1180, Tel Aviv.

Technion—Israel Institute of Technology
REQUIRED
Chief Technician
To be responsible for Technical facilities in the Laboratory of Chemical Engineering. Apply in writing, with curriculum vitae, to: MR. B. KAUFMAN, Technical Services, P.O.B. 4810, Haifa.

THE SAME EVENING AT NEW-YORK
SABENA
Direct connection to Brussels with BOEING 707 INTERCONTINENTAL

The Weather

	A	B	C
Mt. Carmel	41	19—31	20—32
Tiberias	39	24—36	22—34
Haifa Port	79	23—30	24—29
Nazareth	71	17—29	20—30
T.A. Hirya	—	—	21—32
T.A. Port	84	23—26	25—27
Lydda Airp.	69	13—33	15—37
Jerusalem	57	13—29	15—30
Beersheba	32	15—34	17—36
Eilat	15	25—40	25—40

*) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Temperature range yesterday evening. C) Temperature forecast.

ARRIVALS

Mr. Ogden Reid, the U.S. Ambassador, and his family, from the U.S. (by T.W.A.).

Mr. Israel Rogosin, for a two-day visit. (by El Al).

DEPARTURE

Mr. Virgil Stark, President of the North American Utility and International Construction Company, after signing contracts with the Government and the Haifa Refineries for the setting up of a petrothylene plant in Haifa. (by El Al).

Antiquities Show Slated To Be Held in Argentina

LYDDA AIRPORT. — An Israel archaeological exhibition is scheduled to open in Buenos Aires in August. It will be held under the patronage of the Argentine government and within the framework of the country's 150th anniversary celebrations.

This was stated last night by Mr. Yehuda Ya'ari, Director of the Foreign Ministry's Cultural Relations Division, upon return by El Al. Mr. Ya'ari, who was a member of the Israel delegation to the Argentine independence celebrations, left that country on May 24 and toured other Latin American countries and the U.S. before returning to Israel.

In reply to a question, Mr. Ya'ari said he had no grounds for believing the exhibition would be called off because of the tension between the two countries. *(Itim)*

EICHMANN

(Continued from Page One)

might be left free to seek a solution by negotiation.

Reuter adds that reports persisted at the U.J.. that the French delegation was working on a formula which both sides might accept.

Mrs. Golda Meir returned to New York on Friday from Milwaukee, breaking off a series of speaking engagements on behalf of the Bond Drive. The Foreign Minister is to present the Israel case before the Security Council.

President Prondisi's letter, dated June 13, said:

Mr. Prime Minister,

I have received Your Excellency's letter of June 7, and I am answering it in the last moments before my departure for Europe.

I wish to point out that I understand the feelings of the Jewish people with regard to the very grave acts attributed to Adolf Eichmann. I regard it as unnecessary to remind Your Excellency that the Republic of Argentina has many times demonstrated its revulsion of the crimes of genocide and that it has supported the condemnations of this crime at international conferences and organizations. Justice persistently demands that fitting punishment shall be meted out to the perpetrators of these crimes.

Nevertheless, Your Excellency should appreciate the motives which impelled my Government to protest against an act which signified the violation of its sovereignty. The very principles of international coexistence are likely to be impaired if the relations between states are not conducted according to the juridical norms which are universally accepted. I trust that Your Excellency will appreciate the moral significance which the Government and people of Argentina attach to these principles.

I would like to point out to Your Excellency that the Argentine Government, in its Note of the 9th of this month, stressed its desire to deal, within the framework of existing juridical procedures, with any request that the Government of Israel may present concerning Eichmann, when he is returned to Argentina, as has been requested.

The Government of Israel should assess duly and properly the incontrovertible reasons which have prompted the Argentine demand.

I sincerely hope that the solution of this difference will contribute towards the friendly relations which should link our two nations.

(See Leader — Page 11)

Amos Ben-Gurion Applies For Further Hearing of Shura Case

Nitzav Amos Ben-Gurion, Police Commander of the Tel Aviv District, on Friday applied to the President of the Supreme Court for an additional hearing, before an enlarged bench, of Shurat Hamitnadvim's appeal against the Tel Aviv District Court judgment in his suit for libel against the Shura.

Two weeks ago, a Supreme Court bench composed of three justices allowed the Shura appeal on several points and considerably reduced the damages to be paid to Mr. Ben-Gurion.

In particular, Mr. Ben-Gurion would like an enlarged bench to review the appeal court's overruling of the District Court on the significance of the letter written by the Shura to Mr. Ben-Gurion, and the reasoning behind the reduction in damages.

(An additional hearing may be granted in cases, where, "in view of the importance, difficulty or novelty of a rule laid down in the matter, there is, in the opinion of the President of the Court, room for a further hearing.")

Olshan to Defer

It is understood that the President of the Supreme Court, Justice Olshan, will pass the application on to another Justice for a decision. If the latter decides in favour, the Shura would be asked to submit in writing a reply to the application, following which a final decision would be taken on the additional hearing.

In his 18-page application, Mr. Ben-Gurion's counsel, Mr. M. Caspi, expressed his opinion that the Supreme Court had erred in its interpretation of the police officer's friendship for Mr. Yeshayahu Yarkoni.

He especially took exception to the Court's opinion that the Shura's charge that this friendship might have influenced the police investigation of Mr. Yarkoni's activities was only "technical libel." He said the Court had drawn a mistaken conclusion from the fact that the friendship had been continued even after the file on Yarkoni was introduced as evidence in the libel suit, and Mr. Ben-Gurion could no longer claim ignorance of its contents.

Mr. Caspi pointed out that if Mr. Ben-Gurion had broken off immediately with Yarkoni, the Shura would have been justified in drawing far-reaching conclusions from this as well. Moreover, since the law calculates the damage done to a man's name at the time of the damaging publication, the Supreme Court also erred when it reduced the damages in view of Mr. Ben-Gurion's testimony in the District Court, nearly a year after publication of the libel.

Touches on Sahar

Going on to the Appeal Court's statement that the then Inspector-General of Police, Mr. Yehezkel Sahar, perjured himself in denying knowledge of the suspicions against Yarkoni, Mr. Caspi declared there are good grounds for a review of this opinion as well. (The Minister of Justice has instructed that Mr. Sahar's alleged perjury be investigated with a view to possible legal action.)

Mr. Caspi also objected to the interpretation the Appeals Court placed on the letter written by the Shura to Mr. Ben-Gurion and published in "Davar." The Court, in overruling the District Court, had said that the Shura had merely raised the point that Mr. Ben-Gurion's friendship with Yarkoni was likely to influence the investigation against the latter, while Mr. Caspi favoured the Lower Court's opinion that the letter charged that the friendship gave Yarkoni a clean bill of health in the eyes of the investigators.

Compromise Seen In J'lem Cinema War

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Jerusalem cinema owners and the Municipality are expected to reach a compromise solution today on ending the cinema price "war." The owners have agreed that the tax on tickets be raised from 85 per cent to 90 per cent of the basic price of the ticket. The City originally wanted a graduated increase of from 90 per cent to 100 per cent, but it appears that the Municipality now will accept the compromise.

In the meantime, all tickets have been selling at 50 agorot, on which a minimum tax is levied.

The Municipal Finances Committee on Friday empowered Mayor Mordecai Ish-Shalom to conclude the negotiations with the owners. He is to report back to the Council this evening.

Sabbath Zealots Throwing Stones

The toll of victims of Jerusalem's Sabbath vigilantes grew by two this weekend, when an 85-year-old woman resident of the Shaarayim Quarter and a 25-year-old visitor from Tel Aviv were assaulted by gangs of young stone-throwing Orthodox zealots.

Shortly after candle-lighting time on Friday afternoon, the woman, Mrs. Gever Mansour, was brought home in a taxi from the Hadassah Hospital. Just as the driver and a member of her family were helping her out of the car in the Sanhedria Quarter, several dozen youths swooped down on them and pelted them with stones. No one was hurt, but the vehicle's windows were smashed and it was some time before the woman recovered from her fright.

Mr. Moshe Levi, of Rehov Hermon, Tel Aviv, was knocked unconscious when he was struck by a rock hurled at him as he drove his car through the "Sabbath Square" in the Geula Quarter yesterday afternoon. At the sound of the outcries of the assailants, members of a nearby police patrol came to Mr. Levi's rescue and took him to a Magen David Adom station where he recovered after receiving first aid. The windows of his car were smashed.

Mr. Levi identified two youths as having participated in the assault, but they denied the allegation. The Juvenile Bureau is investigating the incident. *(Itim)*

Customs Crack Down On Eilat Smugglers

EILAT. — A large quantity of contraband was confiscated by customs officials aboard the s.s. Acre, which arrived here on Friday afternoon with a general cargo of 170 tons from East African ports.

Port officials, accompanied by experts from Haifa port, boarded the ship as it docked in the harbour and searched it thoroughly. Concealed in various places were scores of watches, transistor parts, and a camera.

The identities of the owners are not yet known. *(Itim)*

Hospital Head Fined For Fatal Crash

NATANYA. — Amnon White, manager of the Marpeh Yitshak hospital in Natanya, was fined IL1,000 in the Magistrates court here on Friday for a fatal traffic offence.

White was found guilty of speeding, leading to an accident in which a passenger in his car was killed. At midnight on October 28, 1959, White's car ran into a truck parked on the Natanya-Hadera road.

Moshe Barecki, 25, of Natanya, who was in the car, was killed.

Judge A. Glasner also suspended White's driving licence for 18 months.

Brazil XI Beats Reinforced Haifa Hapoel Squad by 3:1

By MELOMED MOSES, Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The visiting Brazilian soccer team, F.C. Amerika, had little difficulty in beating a reinforced Haifa Hapoel eleven 3:1, before 12,000 spectators at the Kiryat Haim Stadium yesterday afternoon.

The visitors, who are champions of the Belle Horizonte Region, led 2:0 at half-time.

The Brazilians put on a beautiful show of South American style football. They were outstandingly fit, amazingly accurate in their passes and seemed to hold on to the ball with head, body and boots as though it were glued to them. Every member of the team played top-flight football, with centre-half Bonfim, right-half Rishem, Negro outside-left Ari and centre-forward Capela ("The Devil"), outstanding. The spectators enjoyed the show to the full and gave the visitors a big hand.

Two Goals a Minute

For the first 28 minutes, until Capela suddenly "woke up" and scored twice inside of a minute, the game seemed quite mediocre. The first goal was a 30-metre drive into the upper left hand corner, and the second a breakthrough from the centre, beating goalie Rachman for the set.

In the second half, Haifa trainer Tschalkovsky made some useful changes, and himself joined the team at right half for his farewell match in this country. The local boys rallied from the moment the whistle blew, and within a minute Potah Tikva Hapoel's A. Ratzabi lifted the ball high in the centre, where his brother Baltsharia headed it into the upper right hand corner for a wonderful goal.

The match continued very lively and fast and in the 59th minute, the Brazilian left-half Gilson, made a solo breakthrough to score the final goal past Portal, who had taken over the goal.

From then on until the end of the match, both sides muffed many excellent scoring chances. The guests delighted the crowd with their accurate passes keeping the Haifa players off the ball.

Tomorrow Amerika will play against League champions Petah Tikva Hapoel in Jaffa. They are due to play one more match before they return to Turkey for a repeat visit at the request of football fans.

During their tour of Greece and Turkey on their way here, they netted 28 goals and conceded seven.

Rabbinate Election At Today's Cabinet

POST Political Reporter

The National Religious Party will press for a representative among the four Government appointees to the Chief Rabbinate Council Election Committee when the matter comes before the Cabinet today.

A compromise on the N.R.P. demand failed to emerge from two meetings held in recent weeks by the Ministerial Committee on Religious Affairs.

The Agriculture Minister, Asst Moshe Dayan, is expected to propose to the Cabinet the abolition of the special water authority, whose functions would be taken over by Mekorot and Tahal.

The Cabinet is also expected to approve the appointment of Dr. Giora Josephthal, the Minister of Labour, as Government representative to Ghana's celebrations of its declaration as a republic on June 30 and July 1.

The Finance Minister, Mr. Levi Eshkol, will also be on tour in Africa at the same time. He will represent Israel at the Congo Independence celebrations in Leopoldville.

N.R.P. Joins New Ramle Coalition

RAMLE. — Agreement was reached on Friday on the formation of a new Municipal coalition in which the National Religious party and a local list will join Mapai in the running of the city.

The former coalition broke up after the Mapam Deputy Mayor, Mr. P. Singer, voted against a new drainage tax. The opposition will now consist of Mapam, Herut and the Communist representative.

IL14m. to Help 10-year Villages

TEL AVIV. — A IL14 million, 1½-year programme for the consolidation of 21 kibbutzim and 35 moshavim in existence 10 years or longer was unveiled by Mr. Avraham Harzfeld, M.K., Chairman of the Histadrut Agriculture Centre, at a press conference on Friday.

The programme calls for the consolidation of IL45 million in debts, the construction of new farm buildings and irrigation systems, and expanding some of the farm branches.

The programme will be financed initially by an allocation of IL5m. from the Jewish Agency Settlement Department's 1960-61 budget; IL2.5m. from an Israel Colonization Association loan to be processed by the Ministry of Finance, and a $2m. loan from Ampal. The balance will be financed from the Settlement Department's 1960-61 budget.

Mr. Harzfeld said the implementation of the programme, which was laid down in 1954, had been postponed till now for lack of funds and because of the failure of the settlers and the Jewish Agency to reach agreement heretofore on various details.

Mr. Harzfeld added that there is no solution in sight for the problem of the consolidation of 100 more recently established settlements, for which, he said, some IL120m. are needed. *(Itim)*

Ike Gets Back Some Of Slashed Foreign Aid

WASHINGTON, (AP). — The House gave President Eisenhower a partial victory on Friday night by voting $3,594m. in new funds for the foreign aid programme. The vote was 288 to 124.

It passed and sent to the Senate a bill providing $590m. less than the President originally requested, but $200m. more than the House Appropriations Committee had recommended.

The House restored half of the $400m. the Committee cut from military assistance allotments but refused to put back any of the $134m. trimmed from defence support programmes.

CHILD, 5, DROWNS OFF HAIFA

HAIFA. — Five-year-old Baruch Dahakh, of Yehuda Halevy Street, drowned off Kfar Samir, south of Haifa on Saturday morning. The boy entered the sea on his own when his parents left him unattended for a few minutes while they put up a sunshade, the police reported. The body of the child was recovered and sent to the Rambam Hospital.

Haifa Landmark Shedding 'Crown'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — A Hadar Hacarmel landmark, the water tower of the owners of Rehov Hahalutz and Rehov Masada succumbed to old age at noon yesterday. The "crown" of domes around the top gave way, and started to crumble.

The Fire Brigade rushed to the scene and immediately closed off a stretch of Rehov Hillel. The heavy traffic which normally passes through the street between the Hadar and Mt. Carmel was rerouted for the rest of the day through Rehov Mitchell and Rehov Hillel.

After the firemen climbed the tower and removed some loose stones, they called in the Deputy City Engineer, Mr. Abba Kremer. He told *The Jerusalem Post* last night that it would be necessary to remove the whole crown; but for this "memorial" operation, the old tower, built about 40 years ago, was still steady.

As the alterations would entail disconnecting electric cabling, he had decided to postpone work until after the Sabbath.

The tower was placed on reserve a short time ago, and now serves as an emergency water supply.

National Opera Gives Premiere of Aida

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV.—A packed house last night gave the American singers, tenor Leonard del Ferro and soprano Leonora Lafayette, a tremendous ovation for their rendition of the roles of Rhadames and Aida at the premiere performance of Verdi's opera at the Israel National Opera House here.

The audience included the Acting Prime Minister, Mr. Levi Eshkol, Cabinet Ministers, M.K.'s and members of the Diplomatic Corps.

The opera was performed in Italian and Hebrew, with Mr. del Ferro and Miss Lafayette in Italian. Rema Samsonov excelled in the role of Amneris. The "*Celeste Aida*" aria received especially appreciative applause.

The opera was produced by Miss Edda de Philippe, with Ernest Paldi conducting.

British Racing Ace, Stirling Moss, Hurt

FRANCORCHAMPS, Belgium (Reuter). — British racing ace, Stirling Moss, 30, thrown out of his car at 125 m.p.h. yesterday during practice for today's Belgian Grand Prix, was learned tonight to have broken both legs.

He has also three cracked ribs and a broken nose. But a doctor at the hospital where he was rushed after the smash said his life was not in danger.

JAPAN

(Continued from Page One)

pened, despite the fact that earlier a vast sea of 350,000 shouting demonstrators poured through downtown Tokyo.

During the night the students were cautioned by their leaders to stay out of the Diet grounds — and they obeyed. The leaders feared that the Government would invoke the anti-riot law which would give police power to arrest and courts to convict the demonstrators.

A regiment of the Japanese army was reported standing by in the event of trouble. Before midnight, many of the demonstrators began peeling off the main mass and heading for home.

In Washington the State Department declared it was gratified that the Kishi Government had succeeded in bringing about final parliamentary approval of the security treaty.

U.S. officials apparently considered that this stubbornly won victory of Prime Minister Kishi, who has resisted violent Socialist and Communist pressure to resign, somewhat offset the humiliating defeat suffered when the treaty opponents last Thursday forced cancellation of President Eisenhower's visit to Japan.

As soon as bulletins arrived from Tokyo saying that the ratification process was complete, the State Department made this comment:

"We naturally are gratified. We share Mr. Kishi's gratification and we do this as another demonstration of U.S.-Japanese friendship. "The U.S. has made clear that the security treaty will be mutually beneficial to both countries."

Disapproves of Fiance, Locks Daughter in Bathroom

A 20-year-old girl soldier was held "prisoner" in the bathroom of her parents' home for four days last week because of her father's objection to her fiancé.

The girl, Naomi Imber, of Jerusalem, was released on Friday after police broke the bathroom door down. The father was charged with detaining her illegally; he was later released on bail.

The family lives in the Sha'arei Ephraim quarter, near the Diskin Orphanage.

Miss Imber is doing her army service as a teacher at nearby Yeshiat in the Negev. She told police that her father, Baruch Imber, 54, came to the moshav early last week and demanded that she return with him to Jerusalem. He said he did not want her to continue to see her fiancé, Mr. Boris Feinberg, 24, who lives in the moshav.

Miss Imber said she returned after her father threatened to make a scene. Once home, she was locked in the bathroom, where her parents brought her food.

Mr. Feinberg, meanwhile, came up to Jerusalem to visit Miss Imber. The parents would not allow him to see her, but he managed to find out that she was being held under lock and key. He then summoned the police. *(Itim)*

Jerusalem Area Rabies Zone

The Jerusalem area has been proclaimed an infected area with rabies, and all stray dogs which are not immunized will be destroyed. This was announced on Friday by the Municipal Veterinary Service.

Dogs that have not yet been inoculated against rabies or which were inoculated while under six months of age may receive shots between 9.30 and 12.30 on Wednesday morning at the Sanitation Department on Rehov Rehbi Akiva.

Sale of Morphine to Addict Was 'Done in Good Faith'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The former Director of the Drug Addict Department of the Bat Yam Mental Hospital, Dr. H. Pahedeski, said on Friday there is medical justification for supplying an addict with morphine when the physician wishes to gain his confidence and intends long term treatment.

Dr. Pahedeski was testifying at the trial of Dr. Jean Fink, a Tel Aviv psychiatrist, who is charged with selling narcotics.

The witness described Mr. Uri Cohen, the chief prosecution witness, as "a psychopathic case and a pathological liar. He added that in his opinion, Dr. Fink acted in good faith.

Mr. Cohen had testified that Dr. Fink re-introduced him to the habit of taking morphine. Dr. Fink was arrested after accepting IL35 from Cohen for 20 c.c.s. of morphine in September 1958. The bills had been previously marked by the police.

Dr. Pahedeski told the court that in 1958 and 1957 he had treated Cohen at the Bat Yam Hospital, where Dr. Fink first met the drug addict. "I too would have given Cohen an amount of morphine under the circumstances," Dr. Pahedeski said. He was already an addict and the only risk was that he would refuse to enter hospital for treatment.

Dr. R. Sikler, who was physician at Dr. Fink's mental hospital at Kfar Ganim, said the accused had informed her and other members of the hospital staff 10 days prior to his arrest, that he intended to bring Cohen to the hospital for treatment.

The hearings will be continued on Tuesday.

Going on Holiday?
Send your children to us while you're away.
Mountain Climate, Swimming, Gymnastics, Excursions,
full board and lodging, excellent Kasher cookery. Qualified sports instructor.
Lies Lichtenstein, 7 Gan Rehavia, Jerusalem. Tel. 2048.

IL50,000 Grand Prize in the Special Draw of Mifal Hapayis TODAY JUNE 19

For every occasion...

FRESH EGGS
WATCH FOR THE EAGLE TRADE MARK
THE POULTRY MARKETING BOARD

Metropol
NATANYA'S LEADING HOTEL
By the sea • Tel. 2769
• All rooms with shower and w.c. • Large shady garden • Exquisite cuisine • Single rooms still available until July 15.
PLEASE BOOK IN TIME

INDUSTRY FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Foreign Firms in Partnership For Bromine-Based Products

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV.—A preliminary partnership agreement for the joint product and marketing of bromine-based products has been concluded between the Dead Sea Works Ltd. and two leading international concerns, a spokesman of the Ministry of Development announced here on Friday.

The spokesman declined to give the names of the foreign companies at this stage, but disclosed that the agreement would involve a $750,000 investment. There will also be an exchange of technical data, and the foreign firms' exclusive marketing territories will be opened to the products of the new partnership.

The Dead Sea Works Ltd. will own one half of the shares.

The location of the plant has not yet been decided on, but it will be either in Sdom or Beersheba. It will be managed by the Dead Sea Works Ltd.

Sprays and Insecticides

The products are expected to consist mainly of a range of bromine-based insecticides and sprays. The new agreement, it is believed, was prompted by the chronic world shortage of bromine, due to its increased use for various agricultural anti-pests chemicals.

The world market price of bromine is now reported at $350 per ton — a 10 per cent increase over last year.

Raw materials will be supplied direct from the Dead Sea Works, and the new plant will have priority in covering its anticipated annual requirements of 1,500-2,000 tons of liquid bromine.

The spokesman added that the foreign firms already had an option on the entire Dead Sea bromine output for the next year. All-out efforts will be made to accelerate production, and a new experimental unit is expected to begin operating in July.

By the end of 1961 it is aimed to boost the annual production rate to 4,000 tons, as compared to 2,000 tons produced in 1959.

Sabra Cars Make Big Hit in California

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA.—The entire consignment of 60 Sabra cars shipped recently to the U.S. West Coast was sold even before it arrived, the Autocars Company here reported on Friday.

The Mayor of Los Angeles and thousands of invited guests, including Hollywood film stars, viewed the cars when they were first put on show in Beverly Hills on June 7. The Israel Consul-General, Mr. Ya'acov Avnon, opened the display.

The California press also gave detailed news and picture coverage, Autocars reports.

Mauritania Snubs Israel Trade Offer

NOUAKCHOTT, Mauritania (Reuter). — M. Moktar Ould Daddah, Prime Minister of Mauritania, announced yesterday that his Government had rejected a semi-official approach by the Israel Government for Israel minerals to be processed in plants in Mauritania.

M. Daddah said the attitude of Mauritania was the same as all Moslem and Arabic countries, namely, refusal to enter into any relations with Israel.

Toft's Cement Sold

PORT SAID, Reuter). — The 4,000 ton cargo of Israel cement seized from the Inge Toft was sold here by auction yesterday for about £14,000.

The Danish freighter was detained by the U.A.R. in May last year while attempting to sail through the Suez Canal with an Israel cargo. She returned last February after discharging her cargo.

Now in Tel Aviv and Haifa: "TUFAN GREGG" COURSE (July-August, twice weekly) for English and/or Hebrew
Shorthand
H. Bar-Rama,
A.F.V.T. Cert., London
5 Rehov Gordon, Tel Aviv.
Rama'aleh School, 20 Rehov St. Lewin, Haifa

Urgently required
by Tel Aviv Shipping Firm
Freight Canvasser
Command of English and Hebrew essential.
Apply to No. 1701, P.O.B. 680, Haifa.

Prog.'s Adamant On Tax Advance

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Progressive Party will not withdraw its opposition to the Treasury proposal to raise IL35m. through an advance collection of property tax, Party leaders intend making this point clear in a meeting with Acting Prime Minister Levi Eshkol either today or tomorrow. Progressive Party circles told *The Jerusalem Post* on Saturday night.

Mr. Eshkol has agreed to meet Justice Minister Pinhas Rosen and Mr. I. Cohen, M.K., who are to report back to the Party Political Committee at its weekly meeting on Monday evening.

"We hope to persuade Mr. Eshkol that the money he requires can be obtained by other means," these circles stated.

Turkish Firms Order 40,000 Tons Asphalt

TEL AVIV. — Forty-thousand tons of asphalt have been ordered from the Haifa Refineries by Turkish importers, Mr. Avigdor Bartel, General Manager of the Refineries, told a luncheon gathering at the Engineer's Club here on Friday. Five shiploads have already been sent in special high-temperature bulk consignments, which eliminate the need for bulky barrel containers.

Mr. Bartel, giving a summary of the Refinery's operations, said that some IL3m. would be invested this year to modernize the outdated equipment.

The refineries, still operating at only 40 per cent of capacity, are refining 1.4m. tons of crude oil per year, including the Heleta output, which provides mainly lighter fuels, Mr. Bartel said.

Commenting on the choice of Haifa for the site of the new petro-chemical industry, Mr. Bartel said he believed this decision was influenced by the availability of skilled manpower in the area and the proximity of the projected plant to the Refineries, their main source of raw materials.

Radio Sussnow
YOUR SPECIALIST

Concert Schedule for Week June 19-25:
TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium
at 8.30 p.m.
Subscription Concert No. 13
Tonight, June 19—Series A
Subscription Concert No. 13
Conductor:
Sir John Barbirolli
Soloist:
Lady Evelyn Barbirolli
(Oboe)
Tuesday, June 21
PROGRAMME:
Weber: "Oberon" Overture
Haydn: Oboe Concerto
Vaughan-Williams: Symphony No. 5 (First Israel Performance). Beethoven: Fifth Symphony.
Farewell Concert
Sir John Barbirolli
with
Lady Evelyn Barbirolli
(Oboe)
Thursday, June 23
Tickets at Mann Auditorium Box Office (Thursday afternoon), daily: 10-1, 4-6; Fri-day: 10-1.
Prices: IL2.50 to IL7.50.
Proceeds for the Benefit of the Musicians' Pension Fund
JERUSALEM
Binyanei Ha'ooma
at 8.30 p.m.
Subscription Concert No. 10
Conductor:
Sir John Barbirolli
Soloists:
Irma Kolassi
(Mezzo-Soprano)
Nethanya Davrath
(Soprano)
The Tel Aviv Chamber Choir
(Director: Eytan Lustig)
Wednesday, June 22

UNION BANK SECURITIES INDEX 1959 = 100

	16/6	6/1
DOLLAR BONDS:	98.7	98.3
INDEX BONDS:	99.9	100.1
SHARES:	100.3	100.9

For investments consult
UNION BANK

COLLARO
קולרון אלקטרוניקה בע"מ
COLLARON ELECTRONICS LTD.
IMPORTANT MESSAGE TO ALL OWNERS OF COLLARO GRAMOPHONES
We are pleased to announce the establishment of a special SERVICING DEPARTMENT, guaranteeing reliable and quick servicing and repair of all kinds of Collaro Gramophones, especially either in Israel or abroad.
The staff of our SERVICING DEPARTMENT has been trained by COLLARO in England and has original test apparatus and spare parts at cost prices.
Every repair guaranteed for one year.
Please apply to your dealer or directly to us.
OFFICES: 2, Rav Binui St., Tel Aviv, Phone 67373
FACTORY: Industrial Zone Holon, Phone 83040
INSIST UPON COLLARO QUALITY PRODUCTS

The Air Force Technical Boarding School
HAIFA
announces the holding of
A FURTHER SERIES OF GRADUATE COURSES
(new courses opening monthly)
in the following trades:
★ ELECTRONICS
★ AIRPLANE MECHANICS (MOTOR AND BODY)
★ ELECTRICITY AND AIRPLANE INSTRUMENTS
★ AIRPLANE ORDNANCE AND ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS
★ Pupils aged 18 and over with at least 9-10 years' schooling may register for these annual courses.
★ Pupils with 11-12 years' schooling may register for the Electronics Course.
Tuition fee (including full board and clothing) is IL350 (reductions granted to deserving cases).
New immigrants are offered a special opportunity to improve their Hebrew at the school's Ulpan.
Details may be obtained from Air Force representatives at District Recruiting Offices, at the following places and hours:—Tel Aviv-Yafo: Tuesdays and Wednesdays, 8 a.m.-2 p.m. Haifa: Mondays, 8 a.m.-1.30 p.m. Jerusalem: Thursdays (once fortnightly), 8.30 a.m.-1.30 p.m. Petah Tikva: Sundays, 8 a.m.-1.30 p.m. Tiberias: Tuesdays (once fortnightly), 8.30 a.m.-1.30 p.m.

Red Army Seizes A-Controls

Khrushchev Loses Command Over Military Security Matters

By BERNARD KAPLAN

PARIS (NANA).—Soviet Defence Minister Rodion Malinovsky's threat to annihilate bases used by aircraft intruding over Russia has alarmed Western authorities, though not primarily because of the Marshal's rocket-rattling.

The alarm has a political rather than military basis. Malinovsky's recent speech to a group of shock workers providing fresh indication that Mr. Khrushchev is under heavy fire at home. Western experts detect in the Defence Minister's speech notes of clear criticism of the Premier himself — criticism bound to be noticed by Soviet audiences.

First of all, the Marshal announced he gave orders to the Soviet Rocket Command to launch an assault "at once" against any base from which a suspect aircraft taken off. Immediate action was vital, he explained, because the plane, even a lone one, might be carrying a hydrogen bomb.

Malinovsky did not explain why this should suddenly have become so great a fear when, by the Russians' own admission, they have known U-2's have been flying over their territory for years. But the point not likely to be overlooked by his listeners and by readers of the official Soviet press is that Malinovsky stressed he was giving the "annihilation" order on his own responsibility.

Army Assumes A-Decisions

At the time of the May 1 U-2 incident, the Russians placed great emphasis on the fact that the order to shoot down Capt. Francis G. Powers came directly from Khrushchev.

For this reason, experts in the French capital believe that this portion of the Soviet Defence Minister's address was really an announcement that the decisive role in matters of military security has now reverted to him, or to the Red Army High Command, and that Khrushchev's authority over military affairs has been substantially reduced.

The Soviet Premier himself avoided this subject carefully during his June 9 press conference in Moscow. He refused to answer reporters' questions as to whether the decision for atomic retaliation was now in the hands of the military.

"You would like to know the procedure for commanding the Soviet armed forces? This is a national secret," he said. "Americans always want to sniff out smells they cannot understand..."

In a latter part of his answer, Khrushchev stated vaguely the chain of command initiated with the Government, but refused to be pinned down on personalities.

Malinovsky's and Khrushchev's recent statements tend to corroborate French experts' interpretations of the Defence Minister's role at the Paris Summit conference. It seems most likely that he was present to represent the Soviet High Command, now speaking with a voice of its own. He was not, then, in Paris primarily as the watchdog of the Stalinists or as a visible sign of the army's support for Khrushchev against them — two possibilities which had been mooted.

Chinese Faction Favoured

Malinovsky was here as the army's man. When Khrushchev complains of the Pentagon controlling American foreign policy, he may in fact be concealing a bitter personal experience of his own concerning military meddling. Western informants think.

However, another portion of Malinovsky's speech suggests that his position lies close to the neo-Stalinists and the "Chinese faction." This may be either because he is genuinely sympathetic to their views on the nature of the East-West struggle or feels it is the way to guarantee that political considerations no longer are allowed to take precedence over Soviet military security.

Once back in Moscow, Khrushchev for all his bombast again described President Eisenhower as a man of peace, although a hapless one. But Malinovsky hit out savagely against the Camp David talks.

This implied as much criticism of Khrushchev as of Eisenhower, indicating that the Kremlin tug-o'-war is still going on in some form. The Marshal all but said that the Soviet Premier had been gullible in believing what he was told at Camp David.

Does this indicate that the Red Army — once regarded as a force for moderation in Soviet affairs — has decided to make common cause with Peking? It may, and it is this possibility, not Malinovsky's immediate threats, that makes his speech so disturbing to Western officials.

HOLD HIM TIGHT!

FRIDAY'S PRESS (By arrangement with "Ma'ariv")

Resounding No to Argentina

ARGENTINA'S determination to bring the matter of her injured sovereignty before the Security Council continues to engage the interest of *Friday* morning's press.

Herut recalls that, from the start, the Herut party had proposed a public airing of the question in the face of the Argentine ultimatum, and had advised the Knesset to pronounce a resounding No to the demand for Eichmann's return; the party was asked to withdraw, pending the outcome of the "quiet diplomacy" between Israel and Argentina. Now that Argentina is determined to apply to the Council, we should, even before the Council meets next Wednesday, take this public step. Another point of moment is that though the Security Council is a political institution, we should question its authority to deal with the Argentine complaint, since the abduction is not a threat to world peace.

Hahoker (General Zionist) writes that it is difficult to forecast the outcome of the secret diplomacy. However, the nature of the resolution put forward by Argentina may influence those countries which find it convenient to shelter behind legal niceties. Quiet diplomacy may bear fruit, if Argentina can be prevailed upon to trade avoidance of censure for the price of our refraining from going into the matter of her own culpability with regard to the Nazis.

Lamerhav (Ahdut Ha'avoda) advises us not to delude ourselves into believing that the coming tilt at the Council will be easy, for there are representatives at this institution whose governments have their own reckonings, not necessarily concerned with the imperative need of making culprits pay for their past crimes. Whatever happens, the Security Council discussion is bound to serve as an impressive introduction to the coming trial in Israel.

Hatzofe (National Religious) reminds Argentina that the United Nations exists not only to consider its complaint about injured sovereignty but also to protect the rights and freedom of all men wherever they may be. For even as the Argentine complaint was being filed, those very forces which the United Nations was set up to extirpate are rearing their ugly heads in Argentina with anti-Semitic threats and actions.

Al Hamishmar (Mapam) finds the Argentine move one of the most astonishing paradoxes of our times, since it is actually asking the United Nations to fight in favour of a Nazi criminal.

Kol Haam (Communist) claims that it is Argentina and not Israel who should be arraigned, and criticizes the Government for failing sufficiently to reject the demand for Eichmann's extradition, resorting instead to "secret diplomacy." Argentina, the paper goes on, apparently expects to rely upon support from some western countries who fear that the Israel trial will reveal the whole skein of crimes by Hitler and his Nazis who now hold key positions in Bonn, intended spearhead of the third world war. But there will be sufficient forces at the security Council to foil designs of the Frondizi government and its backers.

Commenting on the unauthorized warning strike staged on Thursday by the Kupat Holim personnel, Davar (Histadrut) declares that the question is not whether their demands are justified but whether a certain Histadrut group may fly in the face of clear instructions and embark on its own method of pressing its demands, as if there were no Histadrut, no Executive, no Trade Union Department, no Clerks Union, no such thing as discipline.

Ha'aretz (non-party) writes that Yeheskel Sahar was wise to anticipate action by the Minister of Justice and ask for his formal indictment, following the Supreme Court's statement about him in the recent *Sharu* appeal. This may also help to bring us a step nearer towards cleansing the whole atmosphere.

'Frozen' Light In Antarctica

By THOMAS R. HENRY

WASHINGTON (NANA). — LIGHT can be frozen and thawed.

Some, frozen in Antarctic rocks more than 170,000 years ago, now is being thawed out and studied by University of Kansas geologists to estimate the age of the great ice sheet that now covers the south polar continent. The work with this so-called "thermoluminescence" is reported by the National Research Council under whose auspices the work is being carried out.

When certain types of rocks are exposed to radiation such as that contained in sunlight, according to the thesis, electrons are displaced from their normal positions in the rock atoms and molecules.

Normally they quickly would shift back again; but when there is an abrupt, notable fall in the temperature, they are frozen in place. When the temperature is raised they shift back again, and light is emitted in the process.

The longer the trapping period the more electrons are entrapped and hence the stronger the light when thawed. Thus, according to the report of Drs. E. J. Zeller and W. C. Pearn of Kansas, at least a crude estimate of the time the electrons have remained trapped can be formed.

Each type of rock must be studied separately to get a baseline estimate of its natural thermoluminescence, according to the report, and it must be assumed that there have been no extended thawing periods since the light was "frozen" in place.

At best, the data obtained by this method must be considered quite uncertain and speculative, but they are about the only information that can be obtained from non-radioactive and fossiliess rocks, according to the research council report.

They give a minimum age of at least 170,000 years since the antarctic continent became a great icebox. At one time, it is known, it was at least subtemperate.

MARGINAL COMMENT

NO POACHING, PLEASE!

By Philip Gillon

A JOHANNESBURG Jewish Sports Club, Balfour Park, sent an emissary to Israel charged with a "life or death" mission to bring Rafi Levi to play in the professional soccer side sponsored by the club under the innocuous name of "Highlands Park." Does this mark the beginning of a new era in relations between Israel and Diaspora Jewry? Will we hear suddenly that Brandeis University has captured a Weizmann Institute physicist, or that England's proud Hebrew day schools have trapped a fine specimen of that disappearing species, the qualified Lamed High School teacher? Perhaps a Board of Deputies in search of administrative talent will deprive us of a Director-General. These distant supporters of our cause will send us donations, we will provide them with manpower...

★

WHAT with the traditional demands for more orthodox emissaries and the need to service our far-flung groups working in Africa and Asia, it will soon be a matter of some surprise that there is anyone left in the country, let alone a match-winning Soccer XI.

★

IT is interesting to note the history of the body that is luring one of Israel's star footballers out of the amateur ranks and away from his country. Balfour Park was started nearly 30 years ago by Norman Lourie, now a well-known Israeli, with the help of funds provided by a leading Johannesburg Zionist who has a son settled in this country. The need for the Club arose as a form of protection for Jews against social anti-Semitism, actual or potential, in other sports clubs. (There were some nasty blackballing incidents at the famous Wanderers Club.)

★

SPORT plays a dominant role in South African culture, and Balfour Park rapidly became a haven for Jewish sportsmen. The idea was so successful that numerous other all-Jewish clubs were formed throughout South Africa. On the fields of play the Jews proved themselves equal to the best and gained promotion to the highest leagues in all games: they won several of the most important prizes. The curious whirligig of history even brought applications for membership from Gentiles, some of whom were accepted: several members of the victorious cricket team of two or three years ago were Christians. Professional soccer was introduced recently into South Africa over the protests of the die-hard amateurs and it is now solidly established. The Balfour team (called "Highlands Park" for various unimportant reasons), is largely non-Jewish and is at present champion. This is the side that must have Israel's chief goal-getter...

★

IT is of course extremely bad form to talk aloud about Jewish emigration from a country like South Africa. Before Sharpeville conditions were too good there to make such talk tolerable; now they are too bad. But it is surely going too far in the other direction when a Jewish Club—which incidentally holds a special United Appeal banquet at which liberal donations are given — is taking positive and unusual steps to promote emigration from Israel.

★

OBVIOUSLY it is entirely Rafi Levi's business whether he wants to capitalise his talent by turning professional, or if he prefers the dubious flesh-pots of the Dispersion to the struggles of Israel. But in the last resort Israel depends not on money, but on people: for 80 years immigration has been as important as security, and is as important today. Working against emigration is the reverse side of the coin of promoting immigration. If Rafi Levi must become a profession abroad let him be tempted by Germiston Callies or Berea Park in South Africa, by Arsenal or Wolves in England, by any team playing football between Hong Kong and Rio de Janeiro except by Balfour Park. Casting this particular Club, formed by Zionists with such high idealism, in the role of tempter is an irony too excessive to be condoned.

Ashkelon, June 19.

Cairo Centre for South Africans

From A Special Correspondent

CAIRO, (OFNS). — A CENTRE for South African nationalists will begin functioning in Cairo at the end of June to campaign against the racial policies of the South African Government.

The centre will be housed with the African League, of several banned African nationalist movements, until it finds its own premises. It will be headed by Mr. Oliver Tambo, deputy leader of the African National Congress, who, along with six others, escaped during the recent racial riots in South Africa. The announced purpose of the Centre is to disseminate "true" information on developments there.

The South African Minister in Cairo, Mr. Herbert Hans Woodward, protested to the Foreign Ministry in Cairo that the hospitality given to the fugitive nationalists wanted by his Government for criminal offences would be regarded as an "unfriendly act". The Foreign Under-Secretary of the United Arab Republic rejected the protest and told the Minister that South Africa's policy of racial discrimination against "fellow" Africans was not only "unfriendly but also inhuman."

A day after the protest, President Nasser received the nationalist leaders and assured them help and encouragement. Later the UAR officials boycotted the South African National Day function.

Some members of the nationalist delegation are now touring African countries canvassing support for boycott measures against South Africa. These measures are expected to be drawn up by the Foreign Ministers of independent African countries now meeting in Addis Ababa. They are also mustering support to move the International Court of Justice to tear South-West Africa away from South Africa's mandatory administration.

While some of the African nationalist movements operating from here moved to Conakry, there has been an increasing influx of East African and South African nationalists into Cairo in recent weeks.

African Congress

The "Islamic Congress" in Cairo, used for contacts with Moslem countries, is expected to be renamed "African Congress" to make it more appealing to Black Africa. Large numbers of Moslem priests have been sent out recently to several West African territories.

Nasser told Mr. Kenneth Kaunda, leader of the National Independent Party in Northern Rhodesia, that "all freedom battles in Africa are one and all African peoples should unify their efforts in their common struggle against imperialism."

Among the recent visitors to Cairo was Mr. Oginga Odinga, elected Vice-President of the newly-formed Kenya African National Union. He had long talks with Nasser and his visit was widely publicized in the Press here, indicating UAR support for the pro-Kenyatta group in Kenya as against Tom Mboya, who is regarded in Cairo as being under American influence.

Cairo's first clash with Tom Mboya came during the Accra conference in 1958, where Mboya denounced violence and advocated non-violent means for achieving African independence. The pro-Kenyatta group in Kenya, Algerians, Cameroonians and the Egyptians rejected this and accused Tom Mboya of playing the "imperialist game". But Cairo desisted from attacking him personally until February this year when he opposed the idea of an all-African trade union at the second Pan-African Peoples' Conference in Tunis.

MUSICAL DIARY

Rarely Heard Works

The Chamber Music Association (in cooperation with Kol Yisrael); First evening (Beth Harofe, June 11).

THE Chamber Music Concerts of rarely performed works, sponsored last year by Miss Bethsabe de Rothschild, have re-emerged under the new title of "The Chamber Music Association" under the joint direction of Miss de Rothschild, Dr. Yeshayahu Spira (of Kol Yisrael) and Gary Bertini. The association has announced four "Musical Evenings" during the months of June-July all featuring interesting works from the pre-classical period and first performances in Israel of the contemporary repertory including Israel compositions.

The initial part of the programme of this "First Evening" sinned somewhat by its "abundance of riches." No less than a dozen vocal works (of the 17th and 18th centuries) by John Dowland, Thomas Morley, Thomas Weelkes, John Wilbye, Thomas A. Arne, Henry Purcell and Orlando Gibbons were presented with the participation of Antonia Lavane (Soprano), Nitza Shur (mezzo), Edith Goldschmidt (alto), Haim Flashner (tenor), William Wolf (bass) with Frank Pelleg at the harpsichord and Gary Bertini conducting a Kol Yisrael instrumental ensemble. The singing (partly unaccompanied) was throughout adequate but not at all exciting and the monotony of some of the works induced even a state of dullness.

Full compensation came, however, with the second part of the programme which featured Manuel de Falla's one-act opera, "Master Pedro's Puppet Show — An Adventure of Don Quixote." Hebrew translation by Raphael Eliaz. This master's extremely individual idiom, his concise sense of form, the subtle orchestral effects with the simplest means (he uses in this opera a flute, two oboes, English horn, bassoon, two French horns, a trumpet, strings in pairs, harp, harpsichord and percussion) and the treatment of voices make it a masterpiece of the contemporary lyric repertory.

The performance itself reached a very high degree of perfection. Uli Schocken (soprano) as the Announcer-Boy demonstrated in an excellent way how to make this very difficult part come fully to life dramatically, vocally and musically. William Wolf made fine resonant sounds as Don Quixote, as did also Haim Flaschner in the minor part of Master Pedro.

Gary Bertini's conducting was particularly meticulous in detail but at the same time warm in spirit and comprehension.

The work was received with tremendous applause which called back the performers for endless curtain calls.

AVIDOM

Youthful Compositions

The Kol Yisrael Orchestra, Heinz Freudenthal, conductor; Henryk Kovalski, violin, with the Kol Yisrael Choir augmented by members of the "Beit Hillel," directed by Arieh Zemanek (Y.M.C.A. Auditorium, Jerusalem, June 10). Haydn: Overture to "Isola Disabitata" (arr. by Helmut Wirth); Mieczyslaw Karlowicz: Violin Concerto; Mozart: Incidental Music to "Thamos, King of Egypt." K.345.

THE Violin Concerto by Karlowicz (1876-1909) was written when the composer was 26, which may perhaps be invoked as an excuse for his naive copying of whole phrases from Brahms, Bruch, Goldmark and Tschaikovsky. It is a pity that a serious musician should have chosen this unoriginal hodge-podge for his *debut* on the platform. Henryk Kovalski is undoubtedly a violinist of impressive potentialities, but his musical qualities could be better appreciated in a presentation of music which can be taken seriously.

After that, it was most interesting to hear another composition, written by a much younger composer — Mozart was only 17 when he started to write the Incidental Music to "Thamos, King of Egypt." This very rarely performed opus contains some very beautiful music full of dramatic atmosphere and contrasts, pointing more than once to the music of the "Magic Flute" (Einstein called it a distant ancestor of the latter masterpiece). The choir was probably very good, but its position on the stage rendered its performance quite indistinct in the hall. I was told, and am ready to believe, that the choristers sang in Latin. Ephraim Wagner, the baritone, showed culture and understanding in a small solo part, and conductor Heinz Freudenthal kept his forces well under control, lavishing loving attention on all details and showing again to good advantage his preference for unusual works.

Y.S.

Readers' Letters

'U.S. FUEHRER'

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir,—Mr. Joseph Ariel's report "U.S. Fuehrer's Challenge Calls for Diplomatic Action," in the June 3 issue of your paper, calls for several remarks:

1) Freedom of speech and freedom of information are sacred notions in America. Rightly or wrongly, the majority of organized Americans regards infringements on these freedoms a worse evil than their abuse, as long as the expressions remain within the limits of the law. They are therefore either opposed or, at least cool, towards group libel bills.

2) As long as a person exercises his rights under the Constitution he must be protected. This was the reasoning of the authorities and of the American Civil Liberties Union. Whether Rockwell's attitude toward the Jews is compatible with his association with the U.S. Navy, is another question, but the authorities apparently worked on the assumption that, as long as his action is not anti-constitutional and not declared subversive, they cannot or should not disqualify him from this association. On the other hand, the Department of Justice has under consideration the possibility of putting Rockwell's Party on the list of subversive organizations.

3) In this country no one seems to take the neo-Nazi movements seriously: 1,500 persons, mostly adolescents, cannot represent a danger to a community of 180 million reared in democratic ideals. The circumstance that the Nazis also started with a handful of adherents does not carry weight: the situations in Germany in the 1920's and in America in the 1950's are incomparable and not every beginning must necessarily grow to become a mass movement.

4) Rockwell's cable to Ben Gurion was undoubtedly impudent but how this could undermine the friendly relations between the U.S. and Israel is not evident: Rockwell spoke for no one, except himself.

5) Mr. Ariel calls the swastika daubings in the USA a "spectacular outbreak, probably designed to proclaim to the American people and to the world at large the rebirth of the Nazi movement." Judging from the context this is a reference to the Nazi movement in the U.S.A. Surely, 213 (or more) acts of swastika daubings etc. represent a considerable number, but the swastika epidemic did not originate here and the figure for West Berlin alone is quite higher. It is true that they decreased considerably by mid-February, but the same happened all over the world.

6) The word "Nazi" seems to have a certain attraction in the U.S.A. It is used not only by Rockwell but also by a number of small teenage groups, which also emulate the Nazi salute and flag. What their significance is, no one knows; neither could anyone predict that it is more than a passing vogue.

Yours, etc.

NEHEMIAH ROBINSON
World Jewish Congress

New York, June 8.

BECALMED

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — My family in England wish to send me an old sailing boat as a present. In perhaps an over-optimistic desire to comply with all necessary formalities, I have been trying to find what forms are necessary to fill in and what government departments have to sanction the operation.

I tried the Customs and have since been referred to Transport, Fisheries, Welfare, Industry, Prime Minister's Office, and have now started a round of sub-departments. Meanwhile, my telephone bill is mounting and so is my blood pressure, but I still haven't the faintest idea of how to obtain possession of my boat with the blessing of all the "duly constituted authorities."

Could you please help me?

Yours, etc.

DR. M. S. CHAYEN

Tel Aviv, June 7.

Newsweek
June 26, 1960
THE BOILING EAST
On sale everywhere

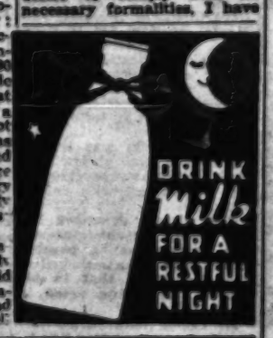
DRINK Crustal

When travelling
EL-AL Israel Airlines
ask for
Edinburgh
KING SIZE FILTER
at duty free prices

These fine Virginia cigarettes are also available from all good tobacconists, hotels and restaurants.

A most distinguished cigarette

JOHN COTTON OF EDINBURGH
BLENDERS OF FINE TOBACCOS SINCE 1770



BOAC
Britannias
direct to
U.S.A.

FROM TEL AVIV
via Geneva and London

Kosher meals are available on prior request.
Consult Your Local BOAC Appointed Travel Agents or
BOAC, 4 REHOV HESS, TEL AVIV.
TEL. 67947/8, 65659
BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION